

## COMMERCIAL PRINTING

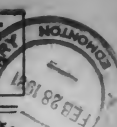
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The Journal Office

# THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS.

## THE "LIVE" MERCHANT

Will see that his weekly store magazine  
appears in The Journal



Vol. 10 No. 26

Coleman, Alberta, Thursday, February 26, 1931

\$2 per year, single copy 5c

## Escaped From Blazing House Tuesday Morn.

Starling Experience of Dominick  
Oliva as He Drags Wife From  
Burning Bedroom

Between 1 and 2 a. m. on Wednesday, Dominick Oliva, living on second street was awakened by smoke pouring into his bedroom. Almost stupefied by the fumes, he was barely able to break the bedroom window in the front of the house and drag his wife into the open air. After recovering from the first shock she was moved to her mother's house and is still suffering from the shock.

The fire started in the kitchen at the back of the house and spread with startling rapidity. Mr. Oliva stated that it was only with extraordinary effort that he avoided being overcome before he escaped and rescued his wife. The fire brigade promptly responded.

W. Burrows, in charge at the fire hall, deserves special mention for his prompt action. The fire hose being turned on very soon extinguished the blaze, but the interior of the house and contents were almost completely destroyed. Mr. Oliva could not state the amount of his loss but it was only partly covered by insurance. The house is situated almost opposite D'Appolonia's lumber yard at the rear of second street.

## Where It Does Pay

Does advertising pay? No, says the man who sticks his ad in some time table or directory and expects people to walk around, look it up and by seeing his name break their necks to get to his store.

An example as to the merits of newspaper advertising was shown in the strike of printers in New York City, when the newspapers were published without advertisements. During that time business in the department stores fell 50 per cent.

An announcement on a fence or pole might be read by a few, but the same announcement in the local newspaper would be read by every subscriber.

Don't put your light under a bushel. Put your advertisement in the newspapers that are printed for people to read.

## Tegler Trust Scholarship

The Tegler Trust has offered to the University of Alberta, for the coming year, two "Robert Tegler Scholarships." These scholarships are of the value of \$600, and are open to a graduate student in any faculty of the university who desires to prosecute research at this university. Preferably, if suitable candidates are available, one of the scholarships will be given in the field of the humanities and social sciences and one in the field of the biological and physical sciences.

The award will be made on the recommendation of the committee on Graduate Studies, to which application for the scholarships should be made not later than March 31.

Paul Pachkowski died in the hospital on Friday last, from stomach trouble. For several years he has been laid up at intervals, but despite careful and skilled attention, his last attack proved fatal. He leaves a wife and child and was 41 years of age. The funeral service was held on Sunday afternoon in the Ukrainian hall, and was attended by many of his friends and neighbors. He was of a quiet disposition and a good citizen, well liked by all who knew him.

## Town Council Committees

Finance, Pattinson and Rushton Works and Property, Jones and Jackson.

Fire, Water and Light, Pattinson, Morris and Borrowes.

Licenses and Police, Rushton and Jones.

By Laws, Morris and Jackson.

Building, Jackson and Jones.

Band and Parks, Borrowes and Jackson.

Relief, Morris and Jones.

First named to be chairman.

Mayor to act on all committees.

## Coleman Shamrocks Defeat Bellevue Belles

Coleman ladies hockey team defeated Bellevue ladies at Bellevue last Friday night by a score of 2-0.

Dot Johnston scored in the first period on a pass from Mae Bell and Phenia Fraser scored in the third period. These are the only members living here of the 1928 Banff carnival team from Coleman.

The playing of Emily Greenhagh and Marjorie McLeod on defense, and that of Christine McLeod, Margaret Bell and Joy Ferguson was very good, considering that they had never played hockey before.

Coleman line-up—D. Durrows; E. Greenhagh, M. McLeod; Dot Johnston, Phenia Fraser, Margaret Bell, Christine McLeod, Margaret Bell, Joy Ferguson.

Bellevue line-up—Goal, J. Turner; Defense, Eda Key, J. McDonald; Forwards, Tibby Allison, Jan Penman, Cath. Costick, Dot Radford, H. Denbois, K. McLean.

## Anniversary of Consecration

The Rt. Rev. L. Ralph Sherman, Bishop of Calgary, who is this week conducting a pastoral mission in All Saints church, Winnipeg, celebrated on Tuesday the fourth anniversary of his consecration as bishop, prior to which he was Dean of Quebec, to which office he was appointed after having a most successful career as rector of Holy Trinity church, Toronto.

## BUSINESS NOTES

A tin of talcum powder, cake of soap, tube of shaving cream, bottle of aqua velva and a box for used razor blades, all for ONE DOLLAR at McBurney's drug store.

Coleman Bakery delivery service affords Coleman people an opportunity to purchase home made bread, cakes and pastry delivered at your home. Daily delivery is made by the proprietor, F. A. Hart, and special orders will be given prompt attention. Telephone 19.

The public for their own protection should purchase their milk from a licensed and government inspected dairy. It is one of the daily items of food by which contamination may the most easily be carried, therefore you cannot be too careful in insisting on purchasing from dairies that are known to be operated in accordance with government regulations.

Palm Confectionery refrigerator service assures satisfaction to customers, as announced in advt.

## ST. ALBAN'S CHURCH

Next Sunday is the second in Lent.

The services will be:  
2 p. m. Sunday School.  
3 p. m. Adult Bible Class  
7 p. m. Evensong and Sermon

John Coates was operated on for appendicitis in the hospital on Monday.

## Board of Trade

### General Meeting

Wednesday, March 4th

at 2.30 p. m. sharp, in the Council Chamber

Matters of Vital Importance to All Business Men  
will be discussed. Be on Time.

We want 100 per cent. attendance.

W. L. Rippon, Sec.

H. T. Halliwell, President

Non-members as well as members are invited.

## Local and General News Items

Mrs. G. Ford was a visitor to Lethbridge attending the Rebekah assembly last week.

Read the store advertisements to effect economies in your living expenses.

Blairmore had an easy victory over Okotoks in the provincial championship series, winning by 9-4 in home and home games.

This week end at the Palace theatre the picture is "Such Men are Dangerous," and commencing Monday for three days, Winnie Lightner in "The Life of the Party."

Badminton players from Lundbreck played here on Monday and Wednesday evenings, and following the games refreshments were served in the Opera House, where the games were played.

The Holy Ghost Ladies Aid will hold a whist drive to night in the parish hall. Tickets 35c. Ladies and gents first and second prizes, also cash door prize. Lantern slides on the Passion play at Ohermannau will be shown.

Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Machin came from Corbin at the week end, and it is probable that Mr. Machin will be operated on for appendicitis, as he has been troubled with sickness for some time. On Tuesday evening a number of friends called on them to celebrate the third anniversary of their wedding.

Use stamped and printed envelopes. 2c stamped envelopes with name and address printed in corner or on flap of envelope, \$3.00 for 100. Not stamped \$1.00 for 100 printed or box of 500 No. 8 superior quality, printed, \$4.00, 1,000 for \$6.75. No. 7 envelopes \$5.00 per 1,000, printed.

The Grand Chapter of the Independent Order of the Eastern Star, held its 25th annual convention at the Hotel Victoria, Montreal, on Sunday, Jan. 25, in a joint meeting with the Grand Chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star, Prince of Wales. The Grand Officers then took the opportunity of thanking the officers and members of both lodges for the splendid welcome and banquet and extend their hearty wishes for added prosperity of the lodges in future.—Ferne Free Press.

C. F. Christophers of Edmonton has been visiting the Pass towns this week.

Baden-Powell, father of the Boy Scouts organization, was 74 years old on Sunday.

Assays on rock and quartz from the Livingstone range do not indicate any gold in "thin thin hills."

500 sheets of bond writing paper letter size may be purchased at The Journal office, price \$1.15, or \$2.15 for 1,000 sheets.

Mrs. Betty Goodwin of Bellevue will be taking charge at Huffman's beauty parlor for the next few weeks.

Announcement—Marcel 35c, reset 25c. Long bob 50c, reset 35c. Water wave 35c. Work done in my own home or will go to your home.—Gladys Neilson.

Mr. Melville Anderson, of Anderson & McLean, eight specialists of Calgary, announces next visit to G. R. Powell's, Coleman, Tuesday, March 3rd. 20 years experience in regular visits assures you of satisfaction in all optical work.

Hockey teams made up of players from McGillivray and International mines played yesterday afternoon to a draw of 3-3. It was a hectic battle, and three referees were required to adjudicate.

Petitions to which are being affixed signatures of ratepayers asking the school trustees to consider employing an instructor in manual training in the schools are being circulated by the church ministers, and quite a number of signatures have been placed thereon.

One of the best games of hockey seen in the local arena was played between the Michel Juveniles and Coleman on Monday night. The score at the end being a tie, 2-2. The tie could not be broken, although both teams worked until the last gong. Excitement ran high every minute of the game and was the cleanest game played this season, only one penalty on each side being handed out.—Ferne Free Press.

A colored man got his nerve to gather and took a ride in an airplane. As he climbed out of the ship on its return to the field, he turned to the pilot and said: "Suh, Ah has to thank you fo' both dem rides." "What are you talking about?" said the aviator. "You only had one." "No suh," returned the passenger. "Ah had two—mah first and mah last."—Printer's Album.

## Fine Concert Last Evening

The concert last evening in aid of the missionary society of St. Paul's United church proved very enjoyable. The selections by the glee club of 20 voices under the direction of T. Elgar Roberts furnished a most pleasant surprise in the progress they have made, and they were generously applauded.

Mrs. Thomas, soprano, of Hillcrest, delighted the audience with her solos, as did also Miss Cole of Bellevue, with her readings and piano monologues.

Alf. Phillips and Wm. Hayson, old favorites with Coleman audiences, each favored with baritone solos, and little Margaret Bell was heard in a soprano solo.

Gladys Higginbotham and T. Elgar Roberts played very effectively a pianoforte duet, and solos were also played by Mr. Roberts, who was accompanist throughout the program. Mr. O. E. S. Whiteside was chairman, and expressed the thanks of the audience for the fine program they had enjoyed.

## Caledonian Society

A meeting combining business and entertainment in connection with the above society will be held in the K. of P. hall on Friday evening, Feb. 27, at 7:30 sharp.

The committee take this opportunity of informing anyone who may have overlooked when they were making their canvass that it was unintentional on their part and extends to them a cordial invitation to attend.

## United Church Notes

Owing to the fact that there is a number of people who are considering coming into membership of the church, the reception of new members which was to have taken place next Sunday evening has been postponed for a few weeks.

## L.O.B.A. Bazaar

Will be held on Saturday, March 7, in the K. of P. hall, from 3 to 6 p. m. Fancy work, plain sewing, etc. will be of sale.

## Local News

Steve Ewence, who last year sold his tailoring business and went to Vancouver, recently returned to town. The fog and rain, combined with general unemployment, are very depressing during the winter.

As an indication of the decrease in rail traffic on the Crow's Nest line of the C.P.R., the train from Medicine Hat to Vancouver now consists of seven or eight coaches, including mail and baggage, whereas formerly it consisted of from ten to twelve coaches when the run terminated at Kootenay Landing.

Improvements have been made at Coleman Garage. Additional space has been provided for storage of automobile accessories, and a ladies room added. The service and repair garage is now in charge of Andy Bordula, who took over the shop end at the first of the month.

Announcement by Hon. R. G. Reid that homestead entries will be restricted to certain districts and subject to a five years' residence qualification brought a sudden impetus to house and farm building. On Friday, Feb. 13, 140 entries were made, bringing the week's total to 407—a record number for the last twenty years. The new regulations went into effect at 1 p. m., Sat., Feb. 14.

## "Father and Son" Gathering Very Successful

Over 100 Boys and Dads Enjoyed  
Fine Meal Prepared by Ladies  
of United Church

"Father and Son" service on Sunday evening at the United church was attended by a large number of boys and their fathers, and on Monday evening a banquet was held in the hall of the church, and over a hundred sat down. Proposees of toasts included A. F. Short, J. M. Allan, J. Fairbairn, J. Cousine and A. Kirkby, those replying being J. Houghton, Alan Short, E. Driver, Alvin Hayson and others. The Rev. J. W. Smith of Blairmore also addressed the gathering.

A very fine dinner was served by the ladies, and the speeches were interspersed with community singing, with J. Emmerson leading at the organ.

The evening was highly successful, and the spirit of the occasion was joyfully entered into by all present.

## Here and There

Production of newspaper paper in Canada in 1930 totalled about 2,500,000 tons, a production considerably greater than that of any other country.

Canada will have a large and attractive exhibit at the Buenos Aires Exhibition, March 14 to April 27. Canadian manufacturers will also be exhibiting their products in the Canadian section.

Hotel accommodation in the Prairie Provinces according to the latest compilation, is as follows:—In Manitoba, 286 hotels; in Saskatchewan, 400; and in Alberta, 413.

Portugal is the latest recruit to the forthcoming World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held in Regina in the summer of 1932. Eleven other countries have so far notified their intention to show.

Oil production in Alberta is decidedly on the upgrade, according to provincial government figures recently compiled. Total output in 1930 was 1,431,844 barrels compared with 999,152 in 1929.

Placement of 1,800,000 salmon fry and 1,000,000 trout has been made throughout different sections of Nova Scotia, a generous percentage of which went to the brooks and streams of Annapolis Valley.

Life, fire, accident and other insurance companies collected a total of \$110,366.25 in annual premiums on policies in force in Nova Scotia during the past fiscal year. This represents an increase of nearly \$1,000,000 over the previous year.

A combination of high speed at sea, special rail facilities at Quebec—including a tunnel under the famous battlefields—and special trains to New York and Chicago will shorten the time between London and most Canadian and United States cities by from one and a half to two days.

Freight transportation requirements of the United States are equivalent to hauling 400 billion tons one mile every year and there is no other instrumentality that can handle more than 20 per cent. of these requirements. Freight recently in an address in New York City.

C. B. Andrews, of Winnipeg, has been appointed district passenger agent at Saint John, in connection to George S. Bear. Mr. Andrews joined Canadian Pacific service in 1910 and has worked his way up from a clerkship in the superintendent's office at Souris, Manitoba.

Co-operative associations in Canada numbered 1,095 in 1930 with a total membership of 690,885. In 1929 there were 936 of these organizations which reported \$12,835 members. They include grain growers, dairy farmers and fruit and vegetable growers in the eastern provinces.

Enrollment in the Saskatchewan Government's school has now passed the 5,000 mark, according to information received from the office of Premier J. T. Anderson, Minister of Education. Applications are still coming in, as many as 250 received in one day, and up to the present the department has been able to handle all applications.

## The foremost among all package teas



**Yellow label Salada 60 cts a lb**  
**Brown label Salada 70 cts a lb**  
**'Fresh from the gardens'**

### A Story of Fifty Years

"Montreal, February 16—Fifty years ago today incorporation of the Canadian Pacific Railway took place. George Stephen, afterwards Lord Mount Stephen, was the company's first president. The company deposited with the Dominion Government, at Ottawa, a cheque for \$1,000,000 as a guarantee that it would fulfill its contract to complete the railway to the Pacific Coast. This pledge was completed in five years instead of the ten the contract called for."

This brief but significant news despatch appeared in the daily newspapers of Canada on February 16 last. It recalls an historic incident, a milestone in the history not only of Canada but of the world. It not only carries the mind back, but, because of all that backward glance discloses, it inevitably forces the mind forward to a contemplation of what the next fifty years may unfold. It impresses one with the tremendous developments and possibilities of a span of only fifty years.

Fifty years ago the project of a transcontinental railway across Canada was viewed with scepticism by thousands in Canada, and was regarded as the maddest kind of a scheme in Great Britain. Men prominent in public affairs declared it would never earn its axle grease. The country it was to traverse was described as a wilderness, partly desert, incapable of successful cultivation and settlement by white men, followed by miles of snow capped mountain peaks and ranges.

That success rather than failure followed the great undertaking can be credited to a few stout-hearted, far-seeing men who were veritable giants in energy, resource, and grim, unshakable determination. In some respects they were ruthless; their methods were not always above suspicion, but they had a vision and a driving force to achieve their goal regardless of any and all obstacles. Individually they staked their all on the success of the enterprise, obliterated the word "failure" from their lexicon, and won. Canada, the world, knows the result.

The railway made a new nation. It opened up an empire. It altered the trade routes of the world. It brought the Orient to the Occident, and the Occident to the Orient. The enterprise initiated fifty years ago by a new-born Dominion of a few millions of people, has amazed the world. It has become the greatest transportation system in the world, with its fixed bands of steel not only crossing and criss-crossing Canada, and extending well into the United States, but with its vessels navigating the seven seas, calling at the ports of all nations, and circumnavigating the globe.

The Canadian Pacific Railway has helped to make Canada what it is. It has made and unmade Canadian Governments. The history of the Canadian Pacific is in part the history of modern Canada. The success of the railway has been bound up in the development, the prosperity, the success of this Dominion. The management of the railway has always recognized that fact, and it has been pro-Canadian at all times and in all its policies. It has made mistakes, of course, it has been selfish, even dictatorial at times, but it has always been magnificent.

The Canadian Pacific has been created and developed under the presidency of four men, Sir George Stephen (later Lord Mount Stephen), Sir William Van Horne, Sir Thomas (later Lord) Shaughnessy, and Mr. Edward W. Beatty. The history of the railway may likewise be divided into four periods, or possibly three as the first two merge into one. First the period of organization of the company, early financing, and actual construction under Stephen and Van Horne; second, the period of well organized, highly efficient operation under Shaughnessy, with well defined policies of branch line construction as feeders, opening new territory, and the establishment of mercantile fleets and overseas services; third, coupled with a vigorous continuation of the Shaughnessy policies, what may be termed, in the absence of a better word, the diplomatic period under Beatty wherein up-to-date railroading has been strengthened by securing the goodwill, the admiration, the co-operation of the public generally, and the elimination of those feelings of suspicion and antagonism which undoubtedly marked the relations of the people and the railway in the earlier days.

And in the story of these fifty years is there not a lesson and an inspiration for the people of Canada? The railway had its periods of difficulty and depression, just as individuals and nations experience them, but it surmounted them. The makers of the Canadian Pacific did not shorten their vision to a year or two, or five or ten years; they looked into the future and planned and built with courage and confidence. They have had their reward. So, too, should the Canadian people maintain the forward look, act with courage and decision, remain confident. Canada has done great things in the past; it can do greater things in the years to come.

#### A New Floor Covering

"Saffoleum," derived from a plant resembling a sunflower, may some day take its place on floors as a rival to linoleum, if experiments now being conducted by the United States Department of Agriculture are commercially successful.

#### Invents "Moon" Rocket

Frank Pelikan, an electrician from the town of Ujpest, says he has built a rocket with electro-magnetic propulsion, which "ought to be able to reach the moon in three weeks." He has offered it to the Junkers Aeroplane people.



## When Food SOURS

About two hours after eating many people suffer from sour stomachs. They call it indigestion. It means that the stomach nerves have been over-stimulated. There is excess acid. The way to correct it is with an alkali, which neutralizes many times its volume in acid.

The right way is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—just a tasteless liquid; pleasant, efficient and harmless. But it kills excess acids. It has remained the standard with physicians for more than 50 years. It is the quick method. Results come almost instantly. It is the approved method. You will never use another when you know. Be sure to get genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for over fifty years in correcting excess acids. 50c bottles—a any drugstore—the genuine is always a liquid—it is never made in tablet form. So look for the name Phillips' on wrapper and bottle.

### A Scientific Mystery

Source Of Cosmic Rays Has Not Been Discovered

Discovery of cosmic rays in sunshine—the same rays that penetrate about 700 feet into earth—is described in advices received at New York from Vienna.

The communication is from Prof. E. Spath, president of the Chemical and Physical Society, and is sent to clear a misunderstanding about the report made recently to the society of Prof. Victor F. Hess, of the University of Graz.

Vienna despatches had it that Professor Hess announced the discovery of cosmic rays and that his talk created a sensation among scientists.

But Prof. Spath points out that Dr. Hess did not claim to have discovered cosmic rays, which were found 18 years ago, but that he had evidence that a small percentage of these rays came from the sun.

Their origin has been one of the great scientific mysteries. The fact that most electroscopes used to detect them showed as many at night as in the day was held by some scientists to eliminate the sun as a source.

## BREAKS UP GAS IN THE STOMACH

Don't suffer from dangerous gas pressing around your heart, from sourness, acidity, flatulence or pain of indigestion. Stop worrying. Whenever you need quick stomach relief, take a little Bismuth Magnesia—powder or tablets. It breaks up gas, neutralizes acids and keeps the stomach sweet and strong, and indigestion perfect. At all good drug stores.

### Honored By Italy

F. C. Elford Appointed Member Of Executive For Fifth World's Poultry Congress

F. C. Elford, Dominion Poultry Husbandman and Past President of the World's Poultry Science Association, under whose auspices the World's Poultry Congresses are held, has been signally honored by the government of Italy, who appointed him a member of the executive for the Fifth World's Poultry Congress which meets in Rome in 1933. Mr. Elford has also been asked to take charge of organization of the Canadian delegation to Rome. From present indications the next Congress will fully equal the success of last year at London, England.

One of the most effective vermifuges on the market is Miller's Worm Powders. They will not only clear the stomach and bowels of worms, but will prove a very serviceable medicine for children in regulating the infantile system and maintaining it in a healthy condition. There is nothing in their composition that will injure the most delicate stomach when directions are followed, and they can be given to children in the full assurance that they will utterly destroy all worms.

### American Films In Britain

Eighty-Five Per Cent. Of Motion Picture Films Shown In England Are Of American Origin

Eighty-five per cent. of the motion picture films shown in England are of American origin, and only 7½ per cent. British, Colonel John A. Cooper, president of the Motion Picture Distributors of Canada, testified before the investigation into affairs of the motion picture industry in Canada at Toronto. Investigation is centered around affairs of the Famous Players Canadian Corporation and its subsidiary companies.

Only about 30 Canadian pictures had been made since 1918, Col. Cooper stated.

Protect the child from the ravages of worms by using Mother Graves' Worm Expeller. It is a standard remedy, and years of use have enhanced its reputation.

### Looking For Samples

A Scot received a complimentary ticket to the motor show. Stopping in front of a magnificent limousine, he casually inquired the price. It was \$9,000. Sandy shuddered and moved on. The next car he came to was \$6,500, he passed on and saw cars priced at \$2,000, \$1,000, \$750 and \$500. At the end of the row were a few of the "baby" type. Sandy looked at the salesman hopefully. "Are these your free samples?" he asked.

It may be mixing metaphors, but the man who puts his shoulder to the wheel seldom has to put his nose to the grindstone.

It takes just 365 days for a new year to change from a sort of Cupid to an old man with a scythe over his shoulder.

A white ether was recently trapped in New Brunswick.

W. N. U. 1878

### Links With The Past

Scientists Constantly Learning New Facts About Climate And Vegetation

Buried forests, the vestiges of past ages, come to light now and then to reveal new facts to the scientist about climate and vegetation. Trees which are known to exist today only in tropical climates have been found far beneath the surface in temperate or Arctic sections, indicating that a climate suitable for their growth existed in those regions at one time.

Fossil fossils have been found in Antarctica, for example, and their discovery indicates that the Antarctic Continent, now in its ice age, possessed a temperate climate in remote ages. Possibly it once supported a varied plant and animal fauna.

A recent discovery of similar significance was made in Northern Alberta, where a government engineer of the Canadian Department of Mines came upon several fossil trees. Their age was estimated at between 15,000,000 and 20,000,000 years. The real importance of the discovery, however, lay in the fact that at least one of the trees is of a type that grows today in Japan, according to Dr. I. W. Bailey of Harvard University. This is considered evidence that North America and Asia were at one time joined.

One feature of the discovery in Alberta was the fact that the trees were in a state of perfect preservation. The growth rings could be counted, the leaves were in fair condition and the wood could be cut with a jack-knife. It seldom happens that plant or animal fossils are found so well preserved.

In most cases the soft parts decay very rapidly, before a protective layer of sand or clay can fall over them, while the hard parts are changed chemically. In animals it is frequently found that the material of the bones has been replaced by silica or some other mineral.

Persian Balm—There is nothing like it for creating and preserving a lovely complexion. Cooling, caressing and soothing, it dispels all roughness or chafe caused by weather conditions. Delicately fragrant it adds exquisite charm to the most finished appearance. Dainty women inevitably choose Persian Balm. A velvety smooth lotion, it makes the skin rosy and in texture. Recommended also to soften and whiten the hands. Truly a peerless toilet requisite for every woman.

### Leprosy Being Cured

Eleven Patients Recently Released From U.S. Institution

Quietly, as ships long docked slip out into a strange sea, nine men and two women have left the government leprosy hospital at Carville, Louisiana, to face a world which some of them have not seen for two decades.

Each carried a treasure which money could not buy—a certificate attesting they have been cured of leprosy, a document that eradicated and shunned sinister Biblical times.

Some will take new names and make new lives—the government will ask no questions. Their departure—brightening the hope of 330 other patients—will bring the total number to be released in the last few years to 63.

For Catarrh.—It is one of the chief recommendations of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil that it can be used internally with as much success as it can outwardly. Sufferers from catarrh will find that the Oil when used according to directions will give prompt relief. Many sufferers from this ailment have found relief in the Oil and have sent testimonials.

### The Family Doctor

The family doctor is coming back, says a physician who has been making a national survey of the medical situation. He has been ignored lately in favor of specialists on one hand and self-doctoring on the other.—Brookton, Mass., Times.

### Telephones In Canada

The estimated number of conversations by telephone in Canada during 1922 was 2,525,500,000, including 37,851,000 long distance calls. For every 100 of the population in that year there was an average of 15 telephones.

Four-fifths of the automobiles owned in Brazil were bought on time.

for SPRAINS  
 Rub Minard's in gently. It penetrates, soothes, allays inflammation, soothes, heals.  
 Put it on your feet!

**MINARD'S**  
**"KING OF PAIN"**  
**OLIMENT**

## Harsh, Gripping Purgatives Are Dangerous!



Cheap, harsh laxatives may prove very costly. Painful rectal troubles are often aggravated by the unnatural gripping condition such cathartics cause.

ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

"Fruit Salt" in a glass of water, morning or night, tones up and sweetens the entire system. Acid stomach, fatigue, biliousness, quickly disappear.

**ENO'S "FRUIT SALT"**

### Soviet Plan a Failure

Engineer Says Five-Year Idea Has Entirely Collapsed

Philip Hart and Mrs. Hart, of Newark, N.J., stepped down the gang-plank of the liner New York and heaved hearty sighs of relief. They were back where shoes cost less than \$60 a pair, and butter not quite \$6 a pound. They had come back from Russia.

Harty, mechanical engineer, who went to Russia last August to investigate rolling mills in Siberia, had much to say, and little of it was complimentary to the Soviet or the so-called five-year plan of social and industrial rehabilitation.

"The five-year plan is not collapsing," Harty remarked. "It has collapsed. The people are in rags. There is depression everywhere."

### To Test Hudson Bay Route

Would Increase Initial Grain Movement To Not Less Than 5,000,000 Bushels

Asking that Federal Government through Hon. Dr. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, give due consideration to the advisability of increasing the initial grain movement to not less than 5,000,000 bushels in order to adequately demonstrate the Hudson Bay route as a "valuable and necessary trade outlet for export farm products," the Saskatchewan traffic council unanimously passed a resolution to that effect.

London school children collected 6,856 pounds of tin foil, worth \$1,625, for a hospital last year.

### Cancer Research

Ontario To Supply Free Treatment To Sufferers

Within the next two months, possibly before the present legislature prorogues, the Ontario cabinet will make public the nature of the investigation into the cancer question to which it has committed itself. The cancer treatment, whatever it may be and whenever adopted, will be supplied free to sufferers, Premier George F. Henry stated.

Ontario led the way in the distribution of free insulin for diabetes treatment. It followed this with the manufacture of a free serum for combating infantile paralysis, and several other treatments for diseases are also available to the general public at cost. Now the government will make available, free, the cancer treatment that will eventually be adopted.

Should the government decide on investigation by commission, it will have, it is believed, the assistance of the Ontario Research foundation. At the present time the foundation is understood to be making further investigation into the value of radium ore from Haliburton township.

That he had been unemployed for nine years was the excuse given recently by a Southend, England, man when summoned for not paying his taxes.

More than 21,000 cafes serving foreign foods have been opened in Japan.

### Smothering and Fainting Spells

## Everything Would Turn Black

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## WHEAT EXPORTS ARE SHOWING STRONGER TONE

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada's export of wheat during the present crop year, namely, from August 1 last to January 31, has exceeded the corresponding period last year by nearly 60,000,000 bushels, stated a report on the wheat situation issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics recently. The review of the world situation indicates a favorable outlook for a steady demand for Canadian wheat for mixing purposes.

Lower shipments of wheat during the month of January from North America and Soviet Russia were offset by larger clearances from Australia and Argentina. Increased consumption, especially that of countries ex-Europe, has surprised the authorities and Broomhall's world shipments for the crop year up to January 30, are almost 70,000,000 bushels in excess of last year. Stocks of wheat in European and United Kingdom ports generally declined during January. Imports of wheat into the United Kingdom also showed a continuous decrease, but there was a revival of demand from Italy, France, Holland and Belgium.

"The demand for Canadian wheat abroad," says the report dealing with the month of January, "has held fairly steady, but there has been the usual seasonal decline, which shows signs of going even further in the present short month. Although retarded in January, competition from Russia and the southern hemisphere is now growing, and prices for Canadian wheats have registered a greater relative advance in February than prices in other markets."

"Canadian grain is held in stronger hands, and there are indications that financial and economic conditions in our three rival wheat-exporting countries are encouraging sales amounting to liquidation. However, the surplus wheat of the southern hemisphere reaching the European market will induce a steady demand for Canadian wheat for mixing purposes."

"Argentina wheat normally competes directly with Canadian wheat in kind and quality, while the soft Australian wheat is rather complementary. The Argentine carry-over and the new crop are damaged in weight and quality by rust and weathering, and the stronger, heavier grades of Canadian wheat will be needed for mixing. Australian new wheat is also light and weathered, but its cheapness and type are attractive to the Orient and India. Milling regulations, high tariffs and quota systems extant in Europe also encourage the use of high-quality Canadian wheat in preference to the weaker grades commonly produced in other countries."

## Killed In Plane Crash

### Inventor of Mystery Craft Meets Death in Own Machine

Roosevelt Field, N.Y.—Emory Davis, inventor of a mystery plane, took his ship into the air for the first time and was killed when it crashed. Carl Nelson, his co-pilot, was slightly injured.

The craft, a tandem monoplane with an odd, square-shaped fuselage and front and rear wings of equal length, was being towed by an automobile when it nose-dived to the earth. Davis, a man of 50 who turned up here a couple of years ago and refused to tell anyone the details of the aeroplane innovation he was tinkering with, was instantly killed. He was said to have spent \$100,000 on the ship.

## Aid For Unemployed

More Than \$15,000,000 Has Been Spent in Ontario

Toronto, Ont.—More than \$15,000,000 has been spent in the province of Ontario in providing employment and relief since the Dominion Unemployment Relief Act came into force, and 43,000 men were given employment up to the end of January, Premier George S. Henry told the legislature in moving second reading of his Unemployment Relief bill.

At a brief sitting the House approved the bill, which authorizes the expenditure of \$4,000,000 by the province on unemployment relief and validates certain expenditures floated by municipalities to finance their share of the relief programme.

W. N. U. 1878

## Federal Radio Rights

Rights of Dominion and Provinces To Be Referred To Supreme Court

Ottawa, Ont.—The respective rights of the Dominion and the provinces on radio broadcasting will be the subject of a reference to the Supreme Court of Canada. It was officially stated recently. Preparation of the questions to be contained in the reference is under way.

No decision has been made by the Dominion Government as to whether or not it will be represented at the hearings being initiated in the Quebec courts by the Taschereau government on radio broadcasting. It is quite possible that the Dominion will not be represented at the proceedings started by the Quebec government, but will proceed to bring its own reference before the courts. From all indications the matter of introducing legislation at the commission of parliament will be dependent on the date on which the proposed Dominion reference is argued before the courts and a decision has been rendered. The probability, however, at the moment is that the judgment of the court will be secured in time to bring down legislation next session.

The whole subject of radio broadcasting, involving the question of nationalization, has been under government consideration. Premier Taschereau of Quebec, though, raised the question of Dominion control within that province; and early this month the Quebec premier announced that his government was submitting a series of questions to the superior court of Quebec. The controversy over Dominion and provincial control has recently been the subject of public utterances by Mr. Taschereau and members of the Dominion government.

## New Ministry For Spain

New Regime Expected To Restore Legal and Political Stability

Madrid, Spain.—Spain now has a new government, peacefully formed, and is looking forward to at least a period of calm after the political turmoil of the last few days. Admiral Juan Bautista Aznar, staunch Royalist and political neutral, heads the ministry formed by King Alfonso in a successful effort to end that of Miguel Primo de Rivera.

The king called for no participation on the part of Left, Socialist and Republican elements, and their attitude remained problematic. The public generally, however, seemed to be waiting quietly until the program and policies of the new government could be formulated and put into effect.

The cabinet that replaces that of Damazo Berenguer, which resigned because of widespread opposition to Premier Berenguer's plans for parliamentary elections in March, includes Berenguer himself, and the Count of Romanones and the Marquis of Albuquerques, the men most responsible for his overthrow.

It is formed of Right Monarchists with Liberal, Conservative and Catalan-Independence party representation and according to its chief the heart of its program will be the restoration of legal and political stability.

## School Act Amendment

Use Of French Language For First Year In Saskatchewan Public Schools To Be Abolished

Moose Jaw, Sask.—A School Act amendment which will abolish the use of the French language in public schools will be brought down before the present session of the legislature, Premier Anderson announced before the Saskatchewan School Trustees' convention.

It had been the practice, he said, as minister of education, to allow a French child in the province of Saskatchewan to receive instruction in the schools during the first year in French, and this meant that at the end of 10 months a child might know no English. This innovation is planned, he said, not because he did not respect the French or their culture, but because the system as at present was not pedagogically sound.

No Secession Movement  
Toronto, Ont.—"There is no secession movement in Western Canada," said F. W. Turnbull, M.P., Regina, in the course of an interview here. What you hear about is merely the agitation of a very small few, noisy individuals anxious to attract attention to themselves and succeeded in attracting that attention everywhere but where they are. The West pays no real attention to them."

## Grain Growing Countries

May Hold Conference

Might Be Advantageous Says Retiring Chairman Of U.S. Farm Loans Board

Ottawa, Ontario.—Representations have been made to the Dominion Government, it was stated here, that a conference be held in which Russia, Australia, Argentina and Canada would participate to discuss the wheat situation. It is understood that so far the government does not take kindly to such a conference.

Despatches from Washington quote Alexander Legge, retiring chairman of the United States Farm Loan Board, as stating a conference of wheat producing countries might be advantageous. It might disclose on Russia's part a readiness to agree to more orderly marketing that would give better prices to all producing countries.

## RELIEF PAYMENTS TO PENSIONERS WILL CONTINUE

Ottawa, Ont.—Relief payments to pensioners will be continued by the Dominion Government at the same rate as heretofore. Official announcement to this effect by Premier R. B. Bennett will be received with widespread approval by pensioners affected throughout the Dominion.

"Payments already made for relief purposes to pensioners had exhausted the appropriation by parliament," the prime minister declared, "and, in addition, a substantial sum secured through governor-general's warrants. The law provides that governor-general's warrants can only be issued in cases of urgent necessity."

"The minister of pensions and national health has been investigating the situation and, being now satisfied of the great urgency of the case, an additional warrant has been issued by the administration and relief payments to pensioners will be continued at the same rate as heretofore. There was no desire, much less intention to cause hardship to those who had been receiving relief."

Schedule of monthly allowances for unemployed pensioners, which Premier Bennett announced will be continued, is as follows: Single men, \$30; married men with no children, \$45; married men with one child, \$57; married men with two or more children \$67.

Maximum of pension obtainable for unemployed pensioners has been \$67 monthly. From this amount is deducted the pension the man was receiving and the difference is paid in the form of a voucher to be used in the purchase of the necessities of life.

## The Sunshine City

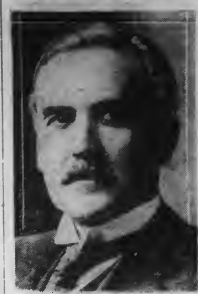
Calgary, Alberta.—Calgary claims the undisputed title of the sunshine city of Canada, as a result of the monthly report of the Dominion meteorological service for January. During that month this city enjoyed 188 hours of sunshine. The nearest figure to this was St. John with a total of 131 hours. Fredericton was third with 129 hours, while a few cities, particularly in the prairie provinces and Quebec, averaged between 110 and 115 hours.

## SPEED KING IS KNIGHTED



Captain Malcolm Campbell, who returned home recently after establishing a new automobile speed record in the United States, has been knighted by the King.

## FOR REVISION OF WAR DEBTS



Sir Thomas White, former finance minister of Canada, who proposes a convention of all interested nations and a renunciation or revision of all war debts.

## Duty Is Remitted

Old Clothes From England For Saskatchewan Farmers Escape Duty Payment

Ottawa, Ont.—Northern Saskatchewan farmers have applied to relatives in the Old Country for old clothes. The appeal having been heard the customs officials in Canada, however, have been holding up the shipments for payment of duty of 25 per cent. In some cases the officials made the duty higher than the value of the clothing in London.

A farmer at Clondanoid, north of Lloydminster, has appealed to Ottawa, claiming the farmers were penniless and too poor just now to pay even the duty on secondhand clothing. It has been ascertained that there is a clause in the Customs Act providing for the remission of duties on secondhand clothing when an affidavit is made that recipients were not in a position to pay. Customs officials at Lloydminster, where the clothing has been held up, have been notified of the regulation and ordered to deliver the clothing on receipt of the affidavits.

## Asking Amendments To Criminal Code

Several Changes Requested By Chief Constables' Association

Winnipeg, Manitoba.—Numerous changes, additions and amendments to the Criminal Code of Canada were asked when the legislative committee of the Chief Constables' Association met the minister of justice and other law enforcement officials at Ottawa.

Chief of Police Chris. H. Newton, of Winnipeg, who is secretary of the association, attended.

The legislative committee urged the use of telegraphic warrants, amendments to the Vagrancy Act, and discussed deportation of undesirable and problems of handling unlawful gatherings.

## Higher Duty On Beans

Ottawa, Ont.—Exercising power delegated to him at the last session of Parliament, Hon. E. B. Ryckman, Minister of National Revenue, has set a value of three and a half cents a pound for duty purposes on dried beans. This would not apply to imports under the British preference, the departmental order specifying that it had to do only with the intermediate and general tariff.

## Questions Cost Money

Many Questions Regarding Russia Come Up In British Parliament

London, England.—"Out of 1,680 questions addressed to me since I took office, 562 or approximately one-third, have related to Soviet Russia," said Rt. Hon. Arthur Henderson, secretary for foreign affairs, in reply to a question from Miss Ellen Wilkinson, Labor, East Middlesbrough, in parliament.

The foreign secretary said he was unable to give any estimate of the cost of ascertaining the information that had been given, but the cost of issuing three official statements on Soviet legislation, religion, and labor was about \$700.

Miss Wilkinson quoted the estimate of a member of the previous Conservative government, that average cost of ascertaining a reply to an official question was \$10, and the opposition might make a move in the direction of national economy in this respect.

## PRAIRIE ISSUES TO LOOM LARGE IN PARLIAMENT

Ottawa, Ont.—Questions affecting the grain-growing districts of western Canada will loom large in the coming session of parliament which opens March 12. Western members are beginning to arrive in Ottawa. They prophesy a very spirited debate and that prairie members will take a conspicuous part in it. They see no probability of the debate on the address in reply to the Speech from the Throne being wound up in a day, as has been the practice in recent sessions.

Behind the arguments for emergency relief, such as criticism of the credit policies of the banks in relation to the needs of western Canada, special freight rates, in the low price of wheat, and suggestions for bonuses on wheat, is the fundamental question of how to carry on in the future, in the opinion of the westerners. Can Canada successfully raise wheat in competition with the Russian five-year plan of big publicly managed farms?

"I see no reason why Russia will not be able to carry out its five-year project," said Hon. W. R. Motherwell, former minister of agriculture, one of the early arrivals. "The Russian people are deeply in debt about this and are willing to wear their knuckles bare to see it through. I can see no silver lining to the cloud. Whether the efficiency they are showing in their five-year wheat growing plan can be kept up indefinitely is doubtful. I have had some pretty direct information from Russia, however, and I am convinced they will put through the five-year plan."

"We have come out of every other depression and no doubt we will come out of this one," Mr. Motherwell added, but he could not see how. "Of course it is up to the government," he declared. "The people of Canada called in a new doctor last July."

Many westerners have expressed the opinion, that if Canada is successfully to compete with Russia in wheat growing, it will have to be by big farms, privately owned. H. E. Spencer, United Farmers of Alberta member for Battle River, who was in Ottawa this week, expressed the view that the day of the small farmer in the West would soon be over. He forecast an active session, with the U.F.A. group leading a vigorous attack on the government. He emphasized that large sections of the west were not suitable for livestock.

Mr. Motherwell, on the other hand, thought the small farmer would stand a good show in the future. "Large farms have not been a great success as a rule in the West," he said. "The alternative plan of a number of farmers co-operating in the ownership of combines and their expensive farm machinery has never been a success. Friction always develops. In any case, you cannot standardize the size of farms any more than you can standardize the capacity of men to manage them. Some men have only the capacity to manage small farms and some make a success of 50,000-bushel farms."

"The West will have to go on raising wheat and take its chances," Mr. Motherwell continued. "You cannot close up a farm like a theatre. Some way will have to be found. This should be an interesting session of parliament."

## DISCOUNT IS SET ON U. S. AUTOS NOW IMPORTED

Ottawa, Ont.—Fixed discount of 20 per cent. from list prices has been placed for duty purposes on all United States automobiles entering Canada for sale. Announcement to this effect was made by Hon. E. D. Ryckman, Minister of National Revenue.

Motor cars coming into this country from the United States enter on a listed price, less a discount, and on the reduced value duty is assessed. This discount has ranged all the way up to 30 per cent., and for the protection of the Canadian industry and Canadian labor, automobile manufacturers in this country asked that action be taken to place a maximum on the discount.

In the event of automobiles coming into Canada for sale with a discount in excess of 20 per cent., Mr. Ryckman stated, the dumping provisions would apply.

Positive assurances have been received from Canadian manufacturers, Mr. Ryckman declared, that in no event will the price of cars to purchasers be increased by the action taken to protect the industry and furnish employment for Canadian workmen.

The whole subject was thoroughly discussed at a meeting of cabinet council which concluded recently. An order-in-council was passed and afterwards approved by the administrator.

Request for action came from Canadian automobile manufacturers in various parts of Canada. Some retail dealers in high-priced imported cars opposed the request, and the matter has come before cabinet council on several occasions within the past few weeks. Following lengthy consideration, it is stated, the government considered that a "spread" of 20 per cent. all round was sufficient to be allowed retailers in the country from the American list price.

While no official statement has been made, it is understood that the automobile tariff schedules will be under revision at the coming session of parliament.

## Approve Pool Vote

Will Provide For Referendum On 100 Per Cent. Pool In Saskatchewan

Regina, Sask.—By a vote of 48 to 5, the Saskatchewan legislature approved the resolution of a private member, that legislation ought to be passed to provide for a referendum on the 100 per cent. pool question. Further legislation would be passed to provide for the necessary machinery in case the referendum carried by a two-thirds majority.

The five members who opposed the resolution were: George Bennett (Conservative), Wesley James Grassick (Conservative), Regina City; H. A. Lilly (Conservative), Thunder Creek; Anton Huck (Liberal), South Qu'Appelle, and A. Jules Marion (Liberal), Ile a la Crosse.

This resolution was moved by R. J. Greaves (Conservative), Melfort, and seconded by R. J. MacFarlane (Liberal). Most members who spoke on the motion considered that in view of the large number of resolutions calling for such a referendum, it ought to be granted, even though the cost would amount to about \$125,000.

## To Open Parliament

Justice Duff Will Officiate At Ceremony On March Twelfth

Ottawa, Ont.—Parliament will be opened on March 12 by Mr. Justice Duff, of the Supreme Court of Canada. The ceremony will be performed, it is officially stated, by Mr. Justice Duff in his capacity as administrator.

Canada's new governor-general, the Earl of Bessborough, will not arrive in Canada until April 3 or 4. Chief Justice Anglin, who is now in the West Indies, will not return to this country until April 23. The chief justice will join the official party to the Buenos Aires exhibition when they reach Trinidad on March 2 to proceed to Buenos Aires.

## Train Wreck In China

Hankow, China.—Thirty were killed and 72 injured in a train wreck, near Shuang, 100 miles north of here on the Peiping-Hankow Railway. Because of heavy snowfall, which crippled wire and rail communications, the report reached here February 18.



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## THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

Published Every Thursday at Coleman, Alberta. H. T. Halliwell, Proprietor  
Membership Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and Alberta Press Association

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 26 1931

## NOTES AND COMMENTS

It is extremists who stir up animosity. In connection with liquor legislation, Mrs. McKinney voiced strong opposition against newspapers carrying liquor advertising, and urged that steps be taken to prohibit this. Yet these same people ask the newspapers to carry their free publicity to extol their own claims for righteousness. Frankly this paper will not support or encourage people who are so abominably inconsistent. They travel in too much of a rut, and we do not care one rap if it deepens into a grave.

Is jazz music classical? Judging by the difficulty in keeping track of the metre and its many other intricacies, one might say it just as classical as classical music. Sousa's marches, "Home Sweet Home," or "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine" represent music to most people's ears. Jazz and classical require a cultivated taste, like green olives or caviar. Via the radio, you can hear all kinds, from the kind that you really enjoy to that which gives you the feeling you would like to hit the players with a club and lay them out for ever. We know of a man who discarded his radio two years ago and vows he will not put in another till the atrocities of the air are silenced.

Inactivity is an obstacle to progress. Man's brain (on the average) is used much below its capacity. The past is too often dwelt on, whereas the present and the future provide ample field for thought without cluttering the brain with thinking over something that we cannot bring back.

Isaac Solloway on being released from Lethbridge jail, in a statement to the Associated Press, said: "We not only backed worthy enterprises but also spent large sums in foreign countries advertising the opportunities of Canada." Most people will be of the opinion that it was the losses of the general public that provided the money. Solloway and Mills rapid acquisition of wealth was made at the expense of unfortunate "suckers." British justice which Mr. Solloway speaks of, would probably have given him 20 years as it did Mr. Hatry, instead of four months less two weeks for good conduct. Solloway himself destroyed public confidence in Canadian mining stock exchange methods; not the governments of the provinces which he says are persecuting him.

The police of the city of Fernie squabbled themselves out of a job, and the B. C. provincial police will now police the city, at a considerable saving to the ratepayers.

Hon. R. B. Bennett is reported to be keeping very much to himself, and the western coal operators did not see him on their recent visit in Ottawa. Yet it is hoped he will have something to show the way to "normalcy" when Parliament meets, and that he will be more successful than Mr. Hoover in his attempts to solve the unemployment problems and general depression. In the meantime we are tightening our belts to the limit and practising economy as we've never before practised it—not because we want to, but because we have to.

Preachers are told how to run the churches; store keepers are told how to operate their business; newspapers are told how they should be run. And usually those who tell others what they should do are making a poor job of carrying on their own affairs. That proverb about the glass house should be kept to the fore in most people's thoughts.

Russian methods are being given attention by other countries. Even the highest government ministers of Soviet Russia are reported by one who has spent some time there that their salaries do not exceed \$150 a month. Russia's plan for distribution of profits may be ideal, but the predominant thought among peoples of other countries is will it continue? If Russia has leaders of sufficient strength to convince leaders of other countries that this ideal may be put into effect, there will be an evolution towards better conditions for the masses. But there is as yet a great big question mark attached to all such conjectures.

Coleman retailers, in common with their brethren throughout the country, have a pressing problem. Credit accounts are slow and wholesalers require cash for the goods supplied to retailers. Every profession and business is inter-dependent. Recognizing this, a meeting of all members of the Board of Trade is called for next Wednesday at 2.30 p. m. If business men are in earnest there should be a 100 per cent. attendance. The meeting is not confined to members, but councillors, trustees and all who are interested may attend.

Problems are solved by well-directed action. An evil or unbalanced condition will not right itself.

## Here and There

(704) K. Q. MacKay, senior dairy produce grader for Western Canada, states that Manitoba's creamery butter production in 1930 showed an increase of \$4.6 per cent. over 1921.

About 10,000,000 pounds of fish are caught annually in the large and small lakes of the province of Saskatchewan and approximately 1,400 men are employed in the industry.

Aggregate value of field crops grown in Canada in 1930, is officially estimated at \$631,592,000 and total area sown to crops was 62,214,670 acres, an increase over 1929 of about 1,000,000 acres.

In a final estimate of the wheat production of Canada in 1930, the Canadian Government Bureau of Statistics places the total yield at 397,872,000 bushels, an increase of over 2,000,000 bushels compared with the previous estimate.

From end of September 1930 to January 15, 1931, over 26,000,000 pounds of sugar was produced at the best sugar factory at Raymond, Alberta. The industry has grown to substantial proportions in that province of late years.

From Winnipeg a radio fan writes:—"Melody Mike" is talked about in the office and warehouses in Winnipeg as though he were a real Canadian Pacific official. The reference is to the Canadian Pacific radio offering on Monday nights across the Dominion.

Vancouver will have a team of fine golfing calibre on the fairways of the Oak Bay course where the third annual mid-winter Empress golf tournament for the E. W. Bentley trophy will be staged February 23-25. Entries are in from Victoria, Seattle, Portland, Tacoma and cities of the prairie provinces.

Grain marketed along the western lines of the Canadian Pacific Railway from August 1 to January 31 amounted to 166,793,000 bushels of which 146,828,000 bushels were wheat. The total marketings of grain along Canadian Pacific lines represent 61 per cent. of the total grain marketed in western Canada to that date.

Canada now has more than forty bird sanctuaries specially reserved for bird protection purposes. These are scattered across the country from Nova Scotia to British Columbia. Some of the provincial governments also maintain similar reserved areas for the benefit of native bird life. A census of ten such sanctuaries, not including young birds hatched in 1930, was 100,836 of 18 different species.

Over 97 per cent of the assets of the Canadian Pacific Railway are in Canada, and in drawing attention to this fact some months ago, Mr. E. W. Bentley, Chairman and President of the Company, went on to say that he would be glad to see an increase in the Company's shareholders in this country. Since that time the increase has been most marked, as is shown by the following statement of Canadian Pacific common shares held in Canada now and at the end of the two previous years:

Dec. 31, 1928 .....	69,719
Dec. 31, 1929 .....	77,848
Dec. 31, 1930 .....	91,389
Increase in two years .....	35,351

Letters pour into the radio department of the Canadian Pacific Railway daily in connection with the "Melody Mike" feature every Monday night. One lady, writing from Valcartier, Alta., says in part:—"There were six in my house listening to the broadcast and I know of at least a dozen other radios that were tuned in. . . . I am writing to say how much we enjoyed your broadcast."

Postal history repeated itself February 2, when an air mail service between Winnipeg and Pembina, North Dakota, on the international boundary, was put into effect by the Canadian Postal Department. Pembina was linked up with Winnipeg, then Fort Garry, in 1887 through the United States mail service. The prairie airmail postal service will be extended by the Federal Government in the near future.

At the fifth corn show held recently under the auspices of the Saskatchewan Corn Growers' Association, one of the finest exhibits of corn in the history of Western Canada was on display. The show was held in preparation for the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina in 1932, and many entries in the corn classes of the latter may be expected from the farmers of Western Canada. A total of \$19,000 is being offered in cash prizes in the different classes for corn.

Snowshoers from many parts of Canada and the United States gathered at Quebec City at the end of January to participate in the 15-mile Snowshoers' Marathon and International Championship Races. The Mayor of Quebec held a reception for the ladies' club at the Chateau Frontenac where a Canadian supper was later served to the visitors. The Chateau Frontenac was also headquarters of the officials throughout the convention, which included, ice canoe races on the St. Lawrence and exhibitions on Dufferin Terrace.

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# Valuable Information Secured As To Habits and Movements Of Migratory Birds In West

The value of a more intimate knowledge of the habits and movements of the migratory birds of this continent in the advancement of conservation and protection is widely realized. In Canada, the United States, and Mexico wild life conservationists are co-operating in a study of the lines of migrational flight of the different species as they pass northward to Canada for the annual breeding season and again southward to the winter feeding grounds. Of all the birds protected under the term of the Migratory Birds Convention between Canada and the United States, ducks and geese are probably the best known. Both sportsmen and wild life lovers are intensely interested in the propagation of these species, the former for the sport they provide and the latter for the opportunities for observation and photography.

The waterfowl supply is not only of interest to Canada, but also to our neighbors in the United States and Mexico. It is estimated that between seventy-five and eighty per cent. of the ducks and geese of North America are raised north of the Canada-United States boundary. A very large share of the continent's duck supply is hatched in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. During the last few decades great changes have taken place in the southern parts of these provinces where the most important of the duck nesting grounds are found. Settlement and agricultural development have curtailed the breeding areas, and when dry conditions prevail, shrinking the shallow lakes and marshes, the effect on the duck supply of the continent is marked.

The opinion has been frequently expressed that if the ducks were driven from their prairie breeding ground by the necessary invasion of agriculture they would just retreat to some northern fastness to breed. A study of the known breeding ranges of most of the species of ducks of Canada which are of interest to the sportsman, shows that most of northern Canada is outside of the breeding range for these species, and it would be exceedingly unlikely for prairie nesting species to nest elsewhere. That large part of Canada which is covered by the pre-Cambrian shield is not essentially a duck breeding area. However, investigations are under way to find exactly how important this vast section of Canada may be in the production of ducks and whether its usefulness in this connection can be improved.

The geese are more essentially northern breeders than are the ducks and that may be why races of Canada geese as well as other species of geese have maintained their numbers so well, even in the face of very persistent pursuit and hunting in the more southern parts of the continent.

In an effort to add to the store of knowledge concerning ducks and other waterfowl throughout Canada, the Department of the Interior has enlisted the voluntary co-operation of several hundred waterfowl observers. Each of these observers reports upon the status of waterfowl in his area during four periods of the year and tells in general terms whether ducks or geese were plentiful, fairly common or scarce. He further is invited to comment on changes which have occurred in the abundance of waterfowl over periods of years and to state the cause for any change if possible.

By this census system, very valuable statistics have been gathered and the work still continues. It has been used to substitute definite knowledge for guesswork in the recording of waterfowl conditions in the various parts of Canada. There is room for additional observers, especially in some parts which are not well covered at present, and any person who is interested in birds, and feels that he can add materially to

the knowledge of the Department respecting waterfowl conditions is invited to communicate with the Commissioner of National Parks, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, Canada.

## Why Milk Should Be Pasteurized

Only Effective Method To Render Disease Germs Harmless

There is considerable popular interest at the present time in the pasteurization of milk, and a good many people are asking the question—why pasteurize milk?

The best answer to this is the bald statement that pasteurization is the one effective method through which disease germs present in milk are rendered harmless.

The Dairy Branch of the Federal Department of Agriculture in Pamphlet No. 124 N.S., "Why Pasteurize Milk," deals in a practical and interesting way with this issue. It also provides directions by which one may pasteurize milk at home with little trouble or expense.

Pasteurization makes milk safe, because, without in any way detracting from its inherent fine qualities, when properly done it kills pathogenic germs at a temperature of 131 degrees Fahrenheit, or 131 germ-killing units at 139. The boiling temperature for milk is 212 degrees Fahrenheit. Pasteurized milk is not boiled. It is raised to a temperature of 145 degrees Fahrenheit, at which it is held for thirty minutes, then it is cooled quickly to below 50 degrees Fahrenheit.

Inspection and control practices are the only solution for a safe milk supply. It will not make dirty milk clean, but it will make milk safe.

## Making Study Attractive

Talkies Invade the Class Room In London Schools

That Egyptian Prince—was he an Egyptian?—who suggested to his son that there was no royal road to learning, might have to change his opinion if he lived in these days. Radio and silent movies are not any longer new things in the school room, and now one of the London schools is trying an experiment with the talkies. It may be mentioned that cinema companies are giving every assistance.

The try-out is being given in the elementary school, which means before children eleven years of age and under, and the first one is made up of four one-reelers. Number one was a travesty of the Island of Cyprus with a spoken commentary. Following was a trip down a coal mine, and third, the development of a frog from an egg to a tadpole and finally into a frog. Last was a talkie of John Masfield, the poet laureate, reciting his poem "The West Wind."

The report adds that a portable projecting apparatus is used and the only "capital" charge in the school-room is the drawing down of the shades.

## Brown Eggs No Better

Many people believe that brown eggs are richer and more nutritious than white ones and this popular belief is an important factor in the commercial distribution of eggs. Analysis shows that eggs of all shades are practically the same in chemical composition and that there is no difference in the food content in light colored and dark-colored eggs.

## Had Good Year

Gauged by the record of its four basic industries of lumbering, agriculture, mining and fishing, British Columbia has come through an extremely difficult year very well. It is estimated that the four basic industries returned something like \$226,000,000, which is only slightly less than the previous year's figure of \$248,000,000.

## Canadian Made Boots

According to the latest official figures the total production of leather footware in Canada for the eleven months ended November 30 last year, was 16,023,190 pairs, or an average per month of 1,456,654 pairs.

A good fountain pen is an ink convenience.

## Advance In Grain Shipments

Shipments From Vancouver Nearly Double That Of Last Year

Shipments of grain from the port of Vancouver during the present crop year, which began on August 1, 1930, are nearly double those for the corresponding period in the 1929-30 crop year. From August 1 to January 15, 1931, total shipments amounted to 153,139,551 bushels, an increase of 16,150,864 bushels over the first five and a half months in the previous year. Of the total shipments of grain in the crop year under review 34,790,945 bushels were wheat.

Vancouver has in recent years become an important grain-shipping port. Much of the grain from Alberta is shipped to the British Isles and European ports via Vancouver and the Panama Canal.

## Day-To-Day Report Of Potato Market

Radio Is Used To Keep Growers In Touch With Market Conditions

In order to keep potato growers and shippers more closely in touch with market conditions the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture has instituted a day-to-day radio market report service. Staff inspectors of the Department at Montreal, Ottawa and Toronto wire the salient features of their local market to the Branch at Ottawa at 10:30 each morning. At Ottawa these reports are consolidated and telegraphed to Moncton, N.B., where they are sent out through the courtesy of radio station CNRA during the noon hour broadcast.

## Bidding For Honey Supremacy

Manitoba is making a bid for honey supremacy in Canada. From a production of 2,000,000 pounds eight years ago, there has been a steady rise to 11,110,000 pounds in 1930 with a value of \$300,000. The value of bees kept in the province is estimated at \$120,000, in 60,000 colonies owned by 2,856 apiarists.

## The Horse In Town

Although Used To Automobiles They Are Still Bewildered

They tell us that the city is no longer a fit place for a horse. He does not now, as he did 20 years ago, stand on his hind legs, short and paw the air at sight of an automobile, nevertheless these contraptions that go along with no visible supply of legs keep him in a constant state of bewilderment, apprehension and brain fog. He feels precisely as a woman does who has no card-serve and yet tries to learn contract bridge. It is all beyond him. All he can do is to stagger on and suffer. So you would think that the effort to keep horses in the cities would be abandoned. But it seems that there are occupations in which the horse manages even how to hold his own against his rival, the gas engine. The milkman, the leman, the huckster, the junkman, all of whom make house-to-house stops, find the horse-drawn vehicle convenient and economical.

A milkman's horse, once he has learned his route and knows his master's voice, moves on or stops at a word, or a whistle from the curb, while the reins lie slack over the dashboard of the wagon. The automobile has yet to be invented that will beat a horse at that.

## A Recent Discovery

Vitamin "D" Can Now Be Put Into Bread

Charging ordinary bread with vitamin "D," a vital food element which prevents rickets, and builds up bone and general health, is now possible following a discovery made by research workers in the Toronto hospital for sick children. Announcement of the discovery was made recently.

A few months ago workers in the same laboratory found a way to impregnate biscuits and these have been on the market for some time.

The Liberty Bell was first cast in London, England, in 1752.

# Dairying and Mixed Farming In Western Canada Assisted By Tree Planting Movement

During the planting season of 1930 there were sent out from the forest tree nurseries of the Forest Service of the Department of the Interior and planted on farms in the Prairie Provinces more than 6,000,000 little trees—seedlings and cuttings—bringing the grand total of trees so supplied and planted since this work was begun by the Department in 1901 to over 116,000,000. Figures so large as this require to be analyzed before their significance can be realized. To enable them to be more easily visualized it may be stated that this planting stock has been sent out to over 100,000 applicants and a careful review of the returns of the Forest Service inspectors shows that in spite of all opposing causes—fire, flood, insects, and neglect—80 per cent. of all the plantations set out on the Canadian prairies under this plan in the last thirty years are now flourishing and vigorous. These thriving plantations cover 32,000 acres or 50 square miles. The area covered might be pictured as a strip of forest a mile wide stretching from the western limits of Winnipeg to the eastern outskirts of Portage la Prairie. Such a strip would be small in the vastness of the prairies, but a comparison like this would not be fair because the plantations are strategically placed for the purpose intended in the very best positions. A comparison of the total area covered with the total number of plantings shows that the average plantation is 1,936 square yards or nearly half an acre in extent.

There is another point that must not be forgotten. The plantations are drawn to start plantations on other farms in the neighborhood. Thus it has been found that the work goes on with increased pace with each new windbreak set out. The malnourishing of the tree-planting movement is to increase the production of the homestead and the comfort of the dwellers in the farm home. That production of grain crops is increased has been amply proved and the windbreaks about the farm home and barnyard add to the comfort of the family and to the protection of the live stock.

Of late years there has been a marked tendency toward the diversification of the products of prairie farms. Dairying, the raising of poultry, and beekeeping have made important gains and these and other new lines of activity have been assisted by the tree-planting movement. The establishing of gardens—a direct result of the introduction of shelter-belts—within the consequent producing of tender vegetables and bush and tree fruits, has resulted not so much in adding to the variety of commodities the farmer has to sell as in increasing the number of things he has for his own use. The strawberries, raspberries, tomatoes, melons, plums, and apples, the corn and peas, the many prairie farmers in their tree-sheltered gardens, are not largely sold, but they improve the dietary and increase the health and pleasure of the farm dwellers. An analysis of the reports of the inspectors showed that on the 7,600 farms visited during the year, 6,800 had well kept gardens, 2,700 had plots of small fruits, and 400 carried orchards containing fruit-bearing trees. A prairie by-product in years gone by was, "Grow another five acres of wheat and buy your vegetables and fruit," but the returns of recent years show that the farmers are realizing that it pays better to grow these things in the farm garden.

All the benefits of prairie tree planting set out above are material and have a cash value. There is the other side—that of sentiment—which though it cannot be reduced to dollars and cents, is very powerful. The automobile is now a very common means of travel and if anyone who thinks that sentiment does not count with our farmers will keep his eyes open on a motor trip through any part of Canada he will soon see by the dignified and appropriate names which our farmers give their holdings that they regard their places not as factories but as homes. And the two subjects with which the names most frequently deal are trees and views—Maple Lodge, Cedar Grove, Elm-ville, Oak Knoll, Forest View, Fairview, Oak Lane, Poplar Point. Everyone will recognize these as typical farm appellations and the recurrence of these and similar names can only mean that the farmer is

greatly affected by his surroundings, and that his contentment in particular is increased by having trees about his home. These benefits, material and of sentiment, are doubtless the causes why for thirty years, in good seasons and bad seasons, the tree-planting movement has continually spread. Applications to receive trees for planting in 1932 are now being received by the Superintendent, Forest Nursery Station of the Department of the Interior at Indian Head, Saskatchewan, and those interested will receive full information as to the plan on application.

## Estonia Enters Exhibit

Will Take Part In World Grain Show and Conference

Official announcement has been made from the headquarters office of the World's Grains and Cereals Conference, Regina, of the official acceptance of the invitation to participate in this world-wide event of 1932 by the minister of agriculture of Estonia on behalf of the government of that country.

Mr. E. T. Tamm, chief of the plant-breeding station at Jõgeva, Estonia, has been appointed by the minister of agriculture as the representative of Estonia in charge of the exhibit which that country will prepare for the exhibition and conference.

The Estonian Republic is situated on the eastern shore of the Baltic Sea, south of the Gulf of Finland. The total area of the country is about 18,350 square miles and the population was recently stated to be 1,116,563 people.

## Results Of Test Shipments

Canadian Cattle Sent To The British Buyers

Analysis of the report on the results of test shipments of 2,000 head of range cattle from Western Canada, arranged by the Dominion Live Stock Branch, shows that well-bred cattle of medium weights and good flesh will be well received on the British market, particularly during the store cattle season. They received ready sale, making good gains. It is noted that the presence of horns, alone of conspicuous brand marks, have a bearish effect on prices. The older cattle in the shipment proved disappointing, indicating that the market is essentially for young stock. Another thing apparent is that the Old Country buyers place a premium on apparent quality. Some of the last shipment of three-year-olds to Manchester netted shippers \$67.75 apiece sold for slaughter and evoked favorable comment on the way they dressed out. Prices realized were not as high as hoped for in some cases; they were in several instances better than offered at home.

## Scholars Disagree

What language did Jesus speak? Scholars are not agreed on this subject. Four languages were in use in Palestine in the time of Christ—Hebrew, Aramaic, Latin and Greek. It is generally supposed that the native tongue of Jesus was the Galilean dialect of the Syriac or Aramaic language.

## A Disputed Question

The Academy of Medicine has been requested by the Ministry of Public Health to decide whether or not a dentist is a doctor. The Academy found its members in disagreement over the question. It has, therefore, appointed a neutral commission to report on the question.



## FASHION



No. 107—Outstandingly Smart. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust and waist. Size 36 requires 3 1/4 yards of 39-inch material with 1/4 yard of 27-inch contrasting.

No. 138—Youthful Tunic Frock. This style is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust and waist. Size 16 requires 2 1/2 yards of 39-inch material for blouse with 1 yard of 39-inch material for skirt and sash and 1 1/2 yards of 35-inch lining.

No. 564—Smart Jacket Suit. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust and waist. Size 36 requires 2 1/2 yards of 39-inch material for blouse with 2 1/2 yards of 39-inch material for coat and 1 1/4 yards of binding.

No. 884—For School Days. This style is designed in sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 2 yards of 39-inch material with 1/4 yard of 39-inch contrasting.

No. 179—For the Toddler. This style is designed in sizes 1, 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 2 1/4 yards of 39-inch material with 1/4 yard of 32-inch contrasting.

39-inch material with 1/2 yard of 32-inch contrasting.

Spring, the season of prettiest styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our new Fashion Magazine. Attractive styles for women, misses and children. And instructive lessons in sewing. Price of book 15 cents. Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

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**For Instant Ease From COUGHING take BUCKLEY'S MIXTURE**

*Acts like a Flash*

**A SINGLE SPOONFUL**

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Mrs. Eulalie Gladu, aged 77, only sister of Louis Riel, famous leader of the uprising in the Canadian northwest, is dead.

His Majesty has honored the Earl of Bessborough, new governor-general of Canada, by conferring upon him the Grand Cross of the Order of St. Michael and St. George.

The Earl of Bessborough, newly appointed governor-general of Canada, will sail for Canada on the Canadian Pacific steamship, "Duchess of Bedford," on March 27.

Lieutenant-General Bernheim, of Belgium, who commanded the Belgian troops on French soil during the great war, died recently in Paris.

Lord Bledisloe, governor-general of New Zealand, requested that his official salary be reduced ten per cent. for the public interest. Premier Forbes gratefully accepted his offer.

The sum of \$100,000 has been added to Great Britain's debt fund by the House of Commons, which has accepted recommendations of Rt. Hon. Margaret Bondfield, Minister of Labor, for new unemployment loans.

Emile St. Godard, The Pas, Man., won the best time prize in the three-day New England dog derby championship at Lacuna, New Hampshire. His brother, Leo, won the handicap time prize.

Russian winter wheat acreage is estimated by the United States Department of Agriculture, to have increased 16 per cent. over a year ago, when the area was estimated at 25,172,000 acres.

Great Britain's tragic dirigible R-101 is to fly again, in spirit. The Zeppelin works at Friedrichshafen, has bought the metal remains of the ship and will melt them down to be fashioned into parts for the new German dirigible LZ-128.

### Praises Irish Linen

His Majesty King George Makes Purchases in Belfast

"I prefer Irish linen and every shirt I have comes from Belfast," said His Majesty, when, with Queen Mary, he visited an exhibition of the Linen Industry Research Association in London, England.

Examining table linen that had been washed in various laundries, the king remarked: "Some laundries do use up linen, but I suppose when it comes back with holes it is good for trade."

His Majesty has just placed several acres of the royal estate at Sandringham, Norfolk, under cultivation for flax, though most English land-owners say that flax takes more out of the earth than it yields.

Canadian Printers and Publishers Out of the 753 printing and publishing plants reported in Canada in the 1928 census of industry, 206 were located in Ontario; 135 in Saskatchewan; 76 in Alberta; 67 in Manitoba; 52 in Quebec; 61 in British Columbia; 11 in Nova Scotia; 21 in New Brunswick, and 4 in Prince Edward Island.

The man with a private grievance usually becomes a public nuisance.

Tozeur, the largest oasis of North Africa, contains 250,000 palm trees.

## WHY SUFFER FROM YOUR LIVER?

Why be handicapped with unsightly blotches on the face, eyes with yellow tinge and that tired and languid feeling? This indicates a torpid liver.

Headache, Dizziness and Biliousness surely follow. You must stimulate your lazy liver, start the bile flowing with Carter's Little Liver Pills.

They also act as a mild laxative, purely vegetable, free from calomel and poisonous drugs, small, easy to swallow, and not habit forming. They are not a purgative that cramps or pains, unpleasant after effect following, on the contrary a good tonic. All druggists 25¢ and 75¢ red pkgs.

W. N. U. 1878

### Britain's Naval Program

Dropping Away Behind France and Italy, Which Causes Alarm

Indications that the Labor Government is becoming concerned over the naval construction programs of other powers were again forthcoming from Rt. Hon. A. V. Alexander, first lord of the admiralty, in a speech at Newcastle, England.

"We have pleaded for disarmament," the first lord said. "I think you can go too quickly in this matter unless you can get other countries in Europe to go as quickly as you. You will find a steady decline in our naval expenditures, and a steady rise in almost every other country. You begin to ask whether it is a sane policy."

In the House of Commons a few days ago the first lord pointed out that if Italy and France continued to increase their naval construction programs, Great Britain would have to reconsider her own. While the British program, following the ordinary replacement requirements, has only 46,000 tons under construction, France has 100,684 tons under way, and Italy 100,777 tons.

The British construction program is well under the replacement or new construction that Great Britain may legitimately carry out under the terms of the London Naval Treaty.

### What Hen's Keep Costs

The ten-year average of the cost of feeding laying hens at the Lennoxville Experimental Station of the Dominion Department of Agriculture is \$2.43 a hen; which means that with eggs selling at an average of 35 cents a dozen it takes 6.95 dozen, or 81 eggs, to pay for the keep of the laying hen, eggs laid in excess of that number being profit.

### Canadian Yellow Birch

Yellow birch is commercially the most important hardwood in Canada, forming more than one-third of the hardwood lumber produced in the Dominion.

A French air service in South America covers 6,917 miles.

### When the King Travels

First Class Fare and Payment For Royal Train Is Collected

Most people believe that the royal train is the property of the King and that he and the other members of the Royal Family travel free. That is not the case. Each of the four railway groups maintains a train for the special use of the King and Queen, and when it is in commission the King pays 13s. 4d. a mile in addition to first-class fare for all the royal party and the members of the suite and the household who accompany them. The royal train is fitted with every imaginable convenience for comfort. The color scheme of the interior includes much gold and white. Polished teak double doors open on to a square vestibule which leads to the King's smoking room. The furniture of this room is in handsome mahogany upholstered in apple-green Morocco leather. Next to the smoking room is the day compartment, where the furniture is covered in green silk rep and Jacobean tapestry. Then comes the King's bedroom with settee and wardrobe. Farther on is the bathroom, which was installed during the war, when their Majesties lived in the train for a week at a time, visiting munition factories and other centres of activity. The Queen's saloon has a color scheme of her favorite blue.

Much preparation is necessary before the royal journey starts. Long before the train is timed to pass those places at which there are level crossings the gates are locked. For half an hour before the train enters any given section all shunting operations stop and all sidings are examined to see that everything is clear of the main line. To forestall difficulties created by breakdown of signals or a sudden fog, provision is made for the progress of the train to be signalled mile by mile by lamp and flag.

The largest kind of bird's egg ever known was laid by a great extinct bird called the Aepyornis, which lived in Madagascar.

## FASHION



No. 850—Youthful Model. This style is designed in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20 years. Size 16 requires 3½ yards of 39-inch material.

No. 735—Sports Model. This style is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years. Size 16 requires 2½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 35-inch contrasting.

No. 931—For Mature Figure. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years. Size 18 requires 4½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 27-inch contrasting.

No. 618—One-Piece Frock. This style is designed in sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 1½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 39-inch contrasting and 3 yards of binding.

No. 769—For Vee Moderns. This style is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 1½ yards of 35-inch material with 2¼ yards of 2-inch lace binding.

Spring, the season of prettiest

styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our new Fashion Magazine. Attractive styles for women, misses and children. And instructive lessons in sewing. Price of book 15 cents. Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

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*I had piles for months. Nothing helped me except Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. The first application ended itch and pain. Piles gone. E. C. Arley. Red pain quick. All druggists.*

### Indians Predict Trouble

Say Horror Will Follow Removal Of Skeleton at Orillia, Ontario

"There will be horror in Orillia, you will see." These are the ominous words of Indians on the Rama Reserve, near there, following the removal of the ancient skeleton shortly after its discovery by workmen. The skeleton, the Indians claim, was that of a romantically-buried Indian girl, and its discovery was followed by a further find of a male skeleton within a few feet of the first.

"She was a maiden who lost her lover in war," the Indians say. "She died a maiden and she was buried away from her people, alone on a hill, so that her lover might come to her. Maybe he did come. We do not know. But through the long years she lay there a Peeping-Tom has been watching. That skeleton has made the Manitou mad. Now white men break up her bones, disturb her grave. There will be horror in Orillia. You will see."

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### LEMON PIE WITH BREAD CRUMBS

1½ cups soft bread crumbs.  
3 tablespoons butter.  
1 cup boiling water.  
1 cup sugar.  
1½ teaspoons cornstarch.  
2 egg yolks.  
3 tablespoons lemon juice.  
Grated rind 1 lemon.  
Break bread crumbs in small pieces; add butter, pour boiling water over, and let them stand until soft. Mix sugar and cornstarch, add egg yolks, well beaten, and lemon juice and rind. Combine mixtures; bake in one crust, and cover with meringue.

#### CHEESE BISCUITS

2 cups special cake flour, sifted.  
2½ teaspoons baking powder.  
½ teaspoon salt.  
1 tablespoon butter or other shortening.  
¾ cup grated cheese.  
¾ cup milk and water, equal parts.  
Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift again. In shortening and cheese. Add liquid gradually until soft dough is formed. Roll ¼ inch thick on slightly floured board. Cut with floured biscuit cutter. Bake in hot oven (450 degrees Fahrenheit) 15 minutes. Makes 12 biscuits.

Canada's Electric Railways  
Electric railways in Canada carried 896,729,851 passengers in 1929.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 1

JESUS SENDING FORTH MISSIONARIES

Golden Text: "The harvest indeed is plentiful, but the laborers are few; pray ye therefore the Lord of the harvest, that He send forth laborers into His harvest."—Luke 10:2.

Lesson: Luke 9:1 to 10:24.  
Devotional Reading: Romans 10:8b-15.

### Explanations and Comments

The Seventy Sent On a Mission, 10:1-5.—At Jesus had sent out the twelve on a special mission tour (9:1-4), so He now sent out seventy others. The text reads: "Now the Lord appointed seventy others"; but the appointment was for a special service, not as in the case of the Twelve, for permanent work. Jesus sent these men out in companies of two, for mutual help and companionship, and made them go into the cities which He Himself was planning to visit after their preliminary work.

The Course Given the Seventy, 10:4-11.—These men were to travel light; they were to take with them no purse, no wallet, no shoes. They were to have no money in their girdles, which answered the purpose of a purse and no provisions in their wallet, which was their provision basket (the Greek word translated "wallet" may also mean "begging bag"); Jesus did not want His messengers to beg their way from "outsiders"; and no shoes in addition to the sandals which they wore. Their message was vital, they must hasten, hence they could not stop to salute any one on the way, for Oriental salutations consume much time.

On entering a house, they were to utter the familiar "salutation" or friendly greeting of "Peace be to this house"—a prayer that the household be blessed in every respect. "And if a son of peace (a beautiful phrase for one inclined to peace) be there," Jesus added, "your peace shall rest upon him."

"But what were they to do when a friendly salutation was met with scorn, and the hospitality that was due a stranger was denied them? Often men who are great and noble in situations where popular favor surrounds them, lose their self-mastery under the irritation of little rebuffs and slight personal opposition. Jesus understood this, and so He told the men who were to represent Him in the villages: If your goodwill is repulsed, you, at least, shall not lose it, but it shall turn to you again, and you shall keep calm and sweet, and be dignified under the irritation and defeat."—Ozora S. Davis.

"What a beautiful idea, that the unbreathed Peace comes back and blesses the heart that wished it, as if courteous and kind words never went unwarded!"—T. R. Glover.

The Mission Of the Seventy Crowned With Success, 10:17-24.—The Seventy returned with joy, and reported that even the demons had been subject to them in the name of Jesus. Jesus declared that in their success He saw a prophesy of the ultimate conquest of His Kingdom over the whole world, but He gently rebuked their self-satisfaction by adding: "In this rejoice, not that the spirits are subject unto you; but rejoice that your names are written in heaven." "Do not rejoice in your command of a gift, but rejoice in your relation to your God."—J. H. Jowett.

The Joy Of Jesus, 10:21-24.—Jesus Himself rejoiced in the success of His followers and gave thanks to the Father that He had hidden these things from the wise and understanding (the scribes and Pharisees who thought themselves such), and revealed them to babes, the simple, unlearned Seventy.

**Baby's Colds**

Checked without Dosing

Applied externally, Vicks Vapo-Rub relieves without upsetting delicate stomachs

**VICKS VAPORUB**

FOR COLDS OF ALL THE FAMILY

### Police In Canada Efficient

Law Enforcement in Canada Is Worthy Of Praise

It would appear from a survey of a report recently issued by the Canadian Government Bureau of Statistics for the calendar year 1928, that the police and law enforcement officials in Canada are on to their jobs.

Statistics collected from cities and towns having a population of 4,000 and over show that in 138 such centres with a total population of 3,358,768 the number of police officers employed was 5,004; one officer to every 671 p.p.s. Summons issued for infractions of the laws during the year numbered 168,932; and 127,627 arrests were made, an average of 25 arrests per officer. Offences reported to the police numbered 329,496; there were 255,332 prosecutions, 219,324 or about 81 per cent. of which resulted in convictions. Of the 11,160 automobiles reported stolen, all but 10 or over 99.9 per cent. were recovered. The value of other goods stolen was \$2,280,972, and the value of goods recovered was \$1,525,088.

### Increase In Oil Production

Alberta Oil Production Is Decidedly On The Up Grade

Oil production in the Province of Alberta is decidedly on the up grade, according to the figures for 1930 recently compiled by the Provincial Government. The total output in 1930 was 1,433,844 barrels, compared with 996,152 in 1929.

The production for the month of December, 1930, was the largest for a single month that has yet been made in Alberta, 175,572 barrels, a gain of \$1.18 over the corresponding month of the previous year. Most of the oil produced in Canada comes from Alberta. The Province of Ontario accounts for 125,000 barrels of the total production.

Guarded by policemen, a tricycle recently carried \$62,500 in cash from a bank to a loan company's headquarters in the busy part of Edmonton, England.

About one-fourth the population of Argentina is of European origin.

**ZAM-BUK**

Marvelous For Healing Ulcers & Bad Legs

Quintment 50c. Medicinal Soap 25c.

## Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

## WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE  
MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but

allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and live stock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

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USE WINDOLITE IN BROODER HOUSES LAYING PENS DAIRY BARN SUNROOMS ETC.



**if you like a thicker and sweeter syrup buy BENSON'S GOLDEN SYRUP**

**You can get GREATER NOURISHMENT & LESS MONEY by serving**

**EDWARDSBURG CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP**

The CANADA STARCH CO., Limited MONTREAL

## THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

— BY —  
CHRISTINE WHITING  
PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

CHAPTER XI.—Continued.

Halliday's clenched hands trembled. He was remembering a time when he could not have gazed upon her thus without a longing to lay his cheek against her own. No such desire stirred him now. Her beauty seemed, almost, a repellent thing. His face quivered as he looked at her; but at last, with a sigh of weariness, he turned away and went to his own room.

For a week Nick's life hung in the balance. The fearful chill of the cold ride the strain on his nerves—the terrible fatigue, had done their worst; and had it not been for the clean young strength of him, pneumonia would have claimed him for a victim.

"It's got only a fighting chance, Gay," said the old doctor honestly, while the look in his eyes nearly broke her heart. "But Nick won't go under without a fight. He's the time, dear, when he'll be repaid a thousandfold for leaving his wild oats unsown. He's sound and strong, and he has a lot to live for. We'll pull him through if it's a human possibility."

Gay hardly saw her babies in those days. With Julie's help she dressed them every morning, and after breakfast Janey Garnett (John Maxwell's youngest daughter and Gay's girlhood chum) came on a visit with her own baby, took them in charge, keeping them happy through the long days, and returning them at night, ready for bed.

"I'd keep them nights and all, Gay, if I didn't know you'd be happier to have them here," said Janey understandingly. "Mother says not to worry about dinner for tomorrow. She'll send down enough for everyone. Oh, Gay, I wish we could do more."

Gay couldn't speak. This was the third day, when things looked very black indeed. A second nurse was installed now, and Uncle Sin was staying at the Bakersville Hotel, spending his time between Gay's garden, where he paced back and forth like a caged leopard, and John Maxwell's house, where he took a case and pleasure in helping to keep the babies happy.

An atmosphere of gloom pervaded the First National Bank.

"Gosh!" exclaimed Johnny Symmes, whose cage joined Nick's, "what if he don't get well? I saw Doc Bennett this morning, and he said—"

He broke off suddenly, and began

### A Friend to Women



**Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound**

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO.  
LYNN, MASS., U.S.A.  
and Oshawa, Ont., Canada.

W. N. U. 1878

an attempt at whistling that deceived no one; while two stenographers openly hearing your eyes. The First National Bank was about as cheerful as a mausoleum.

Gloom also pervaded the house of Halliday. After five days Angela said she could stand it no longer.

"I believe I'll go to the shore. Between hearing you at the telephone calling up the hospital about that child—and the sight of that horrible old man pacing up and down that garden, I'll go crazy. I think I'll go to Narragansett for a month."

"You will do no such thing."

James Halliday spoke quietly, but with decision.

"You may be heartless, Angela, but for the sake of decency you shall not behave so, when, because of your own actions, the man is at death's door."

She drew an angry breath.

"You blame me for everything. It wasn't my fault that that stupid child ran in front of the automobile."

"No; but you shouldn't have been there, Angela. Considering the errand I had gone on, would it have hurt you to stay quietly at home?"

"What good would it have done me to be bored all day? No one in Bakersville knew your mother."

He turned away, then said, his back still to her: "Who were the friends whom you expected to join you on your trip?"

"Her voice was a little breathless, and her eyes dropped as he wheeled and faced her."

"What do you mean?"

"I mean that Hastings understood you expected company to take this trip; and that you didn't wish to drive the new car yourself."

She shrugged.

"Where did you get all that?"

"That's neither here nor there, but—"

"You got it from that stupid little woman," she said scornfully. "Probably he concocted the story so she'd let him go. I didn't suppose he was so clever."

"Hastings is not a liar," said her husband quietly.

"And am I?"

Her eyes narrowed; but Halliday merely turned and left the room.

Slowly, doggedly, Nick fought his way through "the valley of the shadow."

"He'll pull through now," said the doctor quietly, "provided he has no other complications. See that he doesn't. He's sleeping quietly and naturally. When he wakes, Gay, you can sit with him a while; but you mustn't talk. There, child; cry if you want to. It's been a hard week—hard on all of us. Gay, I'm going to stop at the bank on my way home, and let 'em know the worst is over."

But the doctor's progress down Math Street was very slow. People hailed him from many a doorstep, and went more happily about their tasks at the good news.

"Everyone loves Nick," he mused as he started his car for the fifth time in a half mile. "He's a good boy; but I can't help wondering why he was off that day with Mrs. Halliday. Don't understand it. Hope people won't get wind of it. Halliday won't talk, but somehow I don't trust his wife. She's a mischief-maker or I don't know women. Her eyes are too innocent for truth. But she's mighty pretty! Don't know when I've seen such a pretty face; though I wouldn't mind if she'd take it away from Bakersville for good and all."

She did take it away, for a time. Two days later, when James Halliday returned from a trip to a distant hospital, he found a violet-scented note in his wife's place:

"Now that our neighbor is out of danger, I suppose I may get the change I need. You gave me little enough sympathy after that terrible experience; but then, I didn't expect sympathy from you. I'm going to Rye. Don't look for me for a fort-

nite, or longer, but send a check first mail."

"It's just as well," said Halliday to himself, as he dropped the missive in the waste basket. "It may be a relief to Mrs. Hastings to know she's gone."

But in truth, Gay had no thoughts, unkind or otherwise, of Angela Halliday. In those days of anxiety and dread she had forgotten her. Now, in the joy of seeing Nick come back to life, nothing else mattered.

"There's a lot to explain," he said on the first day he was allowed a word or two, "but I haven't the strength for it now. If you'll just keep on trusting me—"

"I'll trust you forever and ever," she interrupted, and he said:

"I know, dear, I've known it all the time; but there's something I've got to ask or I can't rest. A terrible thing happened on that trip, Gay. I must find out—"

"It's all right, Nick," she broke in quietly. "The child is living. Mr. Halliday told me. He's been to see the little thing. Oh, my dear, everyone has been so wonderful! Now that you're getting better I—I feel that these terrible days have been paid for, almost, in human kindness."

She smiled, and would have spoken, but she said: "Wait, Nick, I haven't finished. I've been finding out that what your mother told you is true as truth. When the way seems harder we do seem to reach a hill-top, a place where we can breathe again, and see life and—and everything, with a new vision. I can't say just what I mean, perhaps, but I feel that I've reached one of those hill-tops now. Life will lead us into the valley again, I know; there'll be suffering, and trouble, and doubts, and anxieties to live through; but I shall always be richer for the dearthness of those who tried to make this hard time easier. Don't you believe that, Nick?"

"Oh, Gay," he answered, "it's only keep you on the hill-top! But—but as I look back at things, I see that all your troubles come through me!"

She retorted, the first care-free smile in days lighting her face: "Have you thought where I find my joys?"

(To Be Continued.)

## Carbon Monoxide May Have Killed Explorer

Stefansson Believes Andree Overcome by Fumes From Stove

Vilhjalmur Stefansson, writing in the "Spectator," lifts a corner of the curtain which enshrouds the death of Salomon August Andree, who never came back from his polar balloon expedition of 1897.

Andree and K. Fraenkel, whose bodies were found in the Arctic wastes last August, were overcome by the subtle fumes of carbon monoxide as they sat about a kerosene stove in their virtually air-tight tent.

He developed his theory from evidence discovered on White Island, where the bodies of the explorers and the remains of N. Strindberg, another member of the expedition, were found. He almost died himself of the cause, Stefansson writes, in an Eskimo snowhouse on Coronation Gulf 20 years ago.

## Most People Catch Cold

Many Colds Could Be Avoided By Proper Food Selection

It has been estimated that approximately 85 per cent. of the American people suffer from a cold or influenza sometime during each year. Some who are more unfortunate than others manage to catch cold half a dozen times between the first of January and the last of December.

It is interesting to note that handwriting on the wall that announces an epidemic in any certain locale. The sale of lemons will increase enormously almost over night, for the hot lemonade has long been recognized as one of the first assistants to call upon when the little cold germs besiege the body.

Many colds could be avoided if we kept constipation far removed from us. Plenty of rough foods, green-leafed vegetables, fresh fruits and fruit juice, and also milk should be secured by everyone, particularly when a cold epidemic is in the neighborhood.

"I know where you can get a chicken dinner for 15 cents."

"Where?"

"At the feed store."

**SORE CORNS**  
Removed by  
**PUTNAM'S**  
Corn Extractor



## CHILDREN CRY FOR IT—

CHILDREN hate to take medicine as a rule, but every child loves the taste of Castoria. And this pure vegetable preparation is just as good as its taste; just as bland and just as harmless as the recipe reads.

When Baby's cry warns of colic, a few drops of Castoria has him snuggled, asleep again in a jiffy. Nothing is more valuable in diarrhea. When coated tongue or bad breath tell of constipation, invoke its gentle aid to cleanse and regulate a child's bowels. In colds or children's diseases, you should use it to keep the system from clogging.

Castoria is sold in every drugstore; the genuine always bears Chas. H. Fletcher's signature.

**Fletcher's CASTORIA**

## Parliamentary Etiquette

Suggested That Vocabulary In Public Life In England Is Rougher Than In The United States

How much rougher the vocabulary of public life is in England than in the United States is suggested by the fact that with the Americans, says the New York Times, it is a front-page sensation when a Congressman refers to a United States Senator, several hundred feet away at the other end of the Capitol, as a "liar." In the House of Commons, England, it is an epithet heard much more frequently, duly followed by the Speaker's "namely" the offending and the offending withdrawing the injurious epithet and apologizing to the House.

When etiquette does get itself upset in Congress it usually takes the form of action rather than words. Infuriated statesmen plunge into the fray with various intentions of mayhem, but always manage to get themselves clasped around the waist by the restraining hands of a couple of friends before it is too late.

In British circles the air grows sulphurous when Lady Astor and her dearest enemy, Jack Jones, swing into the ring. It is hard to think of a man at Washington in a position suggesting that of Ramsay MacDonald in England being called a "boneless wonder" to his face by one of the stature of Winston Churchill. And outside of the Commons there is Lady Houston, differing from the Under-Secretary for Aviation and requesting him by letter to assume a vice-namely, even if he did not have it—namely, of attempting to behave like a gentleman."

## Canadian Reindeer Herd

Few Predatory Animals To Molest Reindeer On Long Journey

Aprons of the journey of the herd of reindeer which is being brought by the Dominion Department of the Interior from Alaska to enhance the living conditions of the natives of Northern Canada, there are very few predatory animals to be found on the coast near the line of route from the Alaska-Yukon boundary eastward to Cape Barbuur. Wolves are of very rare occurrence and the only animals that may occasionally give trouble to the reindeer are the Barren Ground grizzly and the Polar bear.

## Bishop Has New Idea

The Bishop of London, Dr. W. Inge, has a new idea of the voice of science today seemed to predict a very different end of the world from that described in the New Testament. The probable end of the world would not be by fervent heat. It would probably be a frozen death.

"All the books of science which I have read confirm my faith," he said.

## Where the Plums Are

"After all, the city government is just like a tree—we officials are merely the branches, but you people are the roots with the trunk."

"Aye, true," spoke up one son of Erin, "but ye must admit that all the plums grow on the branches."

A naturalist points out that there are more than 500,000 kinds of insects, and most of them make no sound that a human being can hear.

## Libraries In Canada

Hundreds Of Libraries Give Readers Free Access To Good Literature

Supplementing the work of the various educational institutions of Canada are hundreds of libraries in different parts of the country. In a list of 1,025 for which statistics have been collected, 623 are free public and association libraries, 126 are university, college or normal school, 52 are Dominion or Provincial Government libraries, and 224 are otherwise classified. Legislation making available a provision for public library accommodation exists in each of the provinces, as well as in the Yukon; and all of the larger centres of population have libraries free to all. Smaller settlements, especially those in frontier places, such as mining and lumber camps, are reached by travelling libraries under the management of the Provincial Governments, or universities. In each of the provinces legislation is in existence to facilitate the establishment or expansion of libraries in the public schools, and many of these institutions have very considerable collections.

## Diver Likes Synthetic Air

Increases Efficiency Says Will Know Submarine Engineer

"Synthetic air," composed of helium and oxygen, as a means of sustaining the respiration of deep sea divers, has received the O.K. of Captain Sloan Danenhower, widely known submarine and salvage engineer.

Captain Danenhower, who will command the Wilkins submarine "Nautilus" on its undersea dash to the North Pole this summer, made a diving test at the Philadelphia navy yard in which "synthetic air" was used instead of Mother Nature's atmosphere.

"The advantage of using helium-oxygen," he explained, "will increase the efficiency of divers as to the depth they can go, the time they can work under the surface and the speed with which they can go through the decompression process."

After 10 Years Of Asthma Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy proved the only relief for one grateful user, and this is but one case among many. Little wonder that it has now become the one recognized remedy on the market. It has earned its fame by its never failing effectiveness. It is earning it today, as it has done for years. It is the greatest asthma specific within the reach of suffering humanity.

## A Clever Retort

While on his visit to this country, Marshal Poch was a guest at a dinner party, when one of the French guests took exception to the politeness. "There is nothing in it but wind," he said with questionable taste. "Neither is there anything but wind in a pneumatic tire," retorted the gallant marshal, "yet it eases the jolts along life's highway wonderfully."—Capper's.

## A Real Celebration

Here's a short story on longevity. Mrs. C. H. Jones, 90, of Cornwall, Vermont; Mrs. Lucy Crane, 90, and Mrs. John J. James, 78, both of Weymouth, went to Lewiston, N.Y., to help their fourth sister, Mrs. Eliza, both Jewett Scovell, celebrate her 100th birthday. All four sisters are in excellent health.

## 4 Years without HEADACHE

How do you deal with headaches? Do you just take something to deaden the pain without getting rid of the trouble which causes the pain?

Thousands do, despite the medical profession's warning of "DON'T!" Such makeshift methods simply suppress the symptoms of headaches. They merely numb the nerves and leave the underlying cause to look after itself. And it only obtains a firmer grip. Headaches can generally be traced to a disordered stomach and to the unmastered retention in the system of stagnating waste material which poisons the blood. Remove these poisons—prevent them forming again—and you'll never have to worry any more. And that is just how Kruschen Salts bring swift and lasting relief from headaches. Kruschen Salts aid nature in clearing the system completely of all clogging waste matter.

For many years I suffered from severe headaches almost daily. I started taking the small dose of Kruschen Salts for four years ago, and I can honestly say I have never had a headache since. —(Mrs. M. W.)

## FREE TRIAL OFFER

If you have never tried Kruschen—try it now! We are offering a special "GIANT" package which makes it easy for you to move out your old drug for the new "GIANT" 75c.

This consists of our regular 75c bottle together with a separate trial bottle—sufficient for about one week. Open the trial bottle first, put it to the test. If, for entirely correct reasons, you dislike Kruschen do everything we claim it to do, the regular bottle is still as good as new. Take it back. Your drugstore is authorized to return the regular 75c bottle—no questions asked. If you have tried Kruschen first, at our expense, what could be fairer? Manufactured by Dr. Griffith Hughes, Ltd., Manchester, Eng. (Established 1780). Importers: McCallister Bros., Ltd., Toronto.

## Little Helps For This Week

"He health the broken in heart, bindeth up their wounds." —Psalm cxviii. 3.

Then sorrow, touched by Thee, grows bright.

With more than rapture's ray, As darkness shows us worlds of light We never see by —Thomas Moore.

Wherein is the blessedness of those that mourn? Christ says, in being comforted, in the victory of their faith, in the endurance of love, trust and patience. Remember until we are thus comforted in our hours of sorrow, we are not one with our Leader, nor in communion with our Father's Spirit. No one will suppose that the blessing of affliction consists in the suffering it brings. It consists in the spiritual response to suffering of whose confidence is in the source of love.—John Hamilton Thorne.

Soft corns and warts are ugly, painful and irritating. Remove them quickly and surely with Douglas' Egyptian Liniment.

## Original Copy Brings High Price

A rare book dealer, Jerome Brooks, paid \$13,000 for a copy of the first issue of "Pickwick Papers," with a fragment of the original manuscript by Charles Dickens, at an auction of the library of George Ullino of Pine Valley, N.J. The copy formerly belonged to the late George Barr McCutcheon and is one of the 14 "fruit" copies extant.

"Fruit copies do not make the diet acid. On the contrary they counteract the acid effects of meat, eggs, bread and cereals, preventing the blood from becoming too acid or too alkaline."

## HEAD HURT?

WORK won't wait for a headache to wear off. Don't look for sympathy at such times. But get some Aspirin. It never fails.

Don't be a chronic sufferer from headaches, or any other pain. See a doctor and get at the cause. Meantime, don't play martyr. There's always quick comfort in Aspirin. It doesn't do any harm. Isn't it foolish to suffer any needless pain? It may be only a simple headache, or it may be neuralgia or neuritis. Rheumatism. Lumbago. Aspirin is still the sensible thing to take. There is hardly any ache or pain these tablets can't relieve; they are a great comfort to women who suffer periodically; they are



always to be relied on for breaking up colds.

Buy the box that says Aspirin and has Genuine printed in red. Genuine Aspirin tablets do not depress the heart. All druggists.

**ASPIRIN**  
TRADE-MARK REG.

## Sargon

and Sargon Soft Mass Pills

A treatment designed to build up deficient metabolism, aid in restoring the haemoglobin of the blood to normal, stimulate the action of the liver and gall bladder, and thereby increase bodily vigor and well being.

Sargon Liquid, the bottle \$1.35  
Sargon Soft Mass Pills, the bottle 60c

**H. C. McBURNEY**  
Druggist and Stationer

## Now Would Be a Good Time

To do at least part of your Interior Decorating.

If you do not feel like spending money to do a real good Paint job, just at this time, when money is hard to get, we have the cheaper materials, such as ALABASTINE, and we have it in 22 different shades, also a number of shades of Murexco.

Come in and see our new stock of WALL PAPER—we have quite a number to choose from, and the price is right.

**PATTINSON'S HARDWARE STORE**  
Store Phone 180 House Phone 30 F.

## NOTICE

FOR a limited time only, we offer all owners of old radios or phonographs—regardless of style and make—an allowance of \$60.00 for their old instrument, if traded in on the marvellous Victor Radio Home-Recording Electrola. Aside from its matchless performance as a Radio and record reproduction, this famous instrument gives you the new and thrilling fun of making your own records at home—living “snapshots” of your own voice—your children's—your friends'. It's the rage all over the country! Here's an outstanding opportunity to get remarkable value for your old instrument. Do it today... and enjoy Victor's greatest instrument tonight! Liberal allowance also on all other Victor Radio models.



**G. R. POWELL**  
JEWELER & OPTOMETRIST  
ORTHOPHONICS  
COLEMAN ALTA

## Palm Confectionery Refrigerator Service

The installation of a commodious up-to-date refrigerator is a further guarantee of the first class service we give to our customers.

Fruits are as fresh as the day on which they are picked. Tomatoes, Oranges, Grapefruit, and many other articles of daily use may be obtained here at any time in the pink of condition.

For a special lunch or dinner, you can always depend on getting things the freshest in town at the Palm Confectionery.

Frank Celli Proprietor

Want Ads. in The Journal cost 2c a word

## Personal and Local

Scratch pads of white news print 10c and 15c at Journal office.

There are opportunities every day for everyone to make life a little brighter for someone.

Mrs. J. Griffiths, Sixth street, has been in hospital for the past week.

W. Heibin is back in his barber shop, after spending some weeks working in the bush. Lack of snow curtailed working in the woods.

Mrs. A. S. Partington was a visitor to Lethbridge last week, and was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Meech.

The regular monthly meeting of St. Alban's vestry was held on Monday evening at the home of F. G. Creagan.

Margaret Halliwell is home on sick leave from Medicine Hat general hospital, after undergoing an operation for appendicitis on February 12.

Madam Ethel Davies of Hillcrest, sister of Mr. Glyn Rees, who sang last Thursday at the Masonic social in Coleman, will sing at the St. David's Society banquet in Calgary, in company with her brother, Edgar G. Rhys, tenor, who has sung with marked success at several important functions in that city. Many in the Pass towns will remember their brother Cecil, who lost his life in a mine accident last year at Hillcrest.

A very enjoyable dance was held last Thursday night by Summit Lodge, A. F. & A. M. A few vocal selections interspersed the dance program, Glyn Rees, of Hillcrest, giving three baritone solos; James Russell Ewing a violin selection, and Harry Parkinson a solo on the xylophone and a comic song. The orchestra, under Wilfred Mason, included Tom Hill, violin; Joe Janostak, saxophone; Will Jones, cornet, and Harry Parkinson, drums. Refreshments were served and a most delightful evening came to a close shortly after 1 a m.

The anniversary party given by Mr. and Mrs. Steve Machin was a very jolly affair, about 24 young people attending. As they arrived, hearts were pinned on their backs, on which were crazy mottoes. To the one remembering the most in the contest that followed, a prize was given, the winner of which was Mae Bell. Arthur Graham was policeman, and arrested the guests for various minor offences. At the mock trial, presided over by Wilfrid Dutil, various fines of personal property were imposed, with the warning that if not redeemed within 24 hours, they would become the property of the law. Refreshments and dancing helped to make a very delightful evening's fun.

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Box of 100 Sheets  
Footcap Size for \$3.00  
6 Sheets for 25c

JOURNAL OFFICE

## Here and There

(337) His Honor R. Randolph Bruce, Lieutenant-Governor of British Columbia, his niece and chaperone, Miss Margaret Bruce MacKenzie, and Lady Rosalind Northcote, guest at Government House, lent their presence to the list of more than 350 guests at one of the major functions of the Vancouver social season of the Imperial Order of Daughters of the Empire held their ball aboard the Canadian Pacific liner, Empress of Japan, recently, on her second visit to her home port. The newest and largest liner on the Pacific coast was in gala attire for the event.

Sweeping changes in operating methods affecting handling of Canadian Pacific trains throughout the west can be expected in the next few months. W. M. Neal, general manager of the company's western lines, announced recently. Locomotives will pull trains over several divisions instead of over a single division, permitting the railway to make use of its newer and more powerful engines capable of hauling a train more than 1200 miles instead of about 125 miles under the present division system.

Outmatching all other entrants to the British Columbia Boys and Girls Swine Club second annual judging contest held near Westminister recently, Ernest Naughton and Wilbert De Leeuw, 15-year-old livestock experts of Kamloops, annexed the Canadian Pacific Railway cup and medals, as well as a free trip over the company's lines to Toronto to attend the Royal Winter Fair where the final judging contests of the Dominion Boys and Girls Swine Clubs will be held.

Interviewed as to a press despatch that the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company had large stores of unsold metals and was reducing wages, J. J. Warren, president of the company, said that at the end of September a little more than half a month's production of lead was on hand unsold, and a little more than two months' production of zinc, while October sales had been heavy. He added that employees varied with metal prices from month to month, the base wage scale had not been cut.

An indication of the value of Canadian agriculture is given in a recent official estimate of the agricultural wealth of the Dominion. Total value is placed at \$7,878,000, of which \$3,316,061,000 is for lands.

Patrols carried out by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police by dog-team and boat in the eastern and western Canadian Arctic during 1928 totalled approximately 25,000 miles—sufficient to circle the globe at the equator.

A total of 461 pupils have been enrolled and 1,200 application forms have been sent out in response to requests in connection with a correspondence course by which the Saskatchewan Department of Education has made high school instruction available to all students in the province unable to take advantage of the ordinary facilities.

Great Bear Lake, in the Mackenzie district of the North-West Territories, Canada, is the largest lake wholly within the Dominion. Its area is approximately 12,000 square miles.

Plate engraved visiting business cards may be obtained at The Journal office. 16 samples of neat engraved types to choose from. If you have plates already, leave your orders here for printing at city prices. Prices on request.

## Local Advertising Rates

Classified Column per line (count 6 words to line).....12c  
Advertising in local columns per line 15c  
Cards of Thanks, Acknowledgement of Flowers, etc., per line.....12c (count six words to line)  
Display advertising rate per single column inch, according to amount of space used, per inch.....30c to 60c

## Free Delivery

Take advantage of daily delivery of High Class

## "Milkmaid" Bread

Cakes, Pastry, Etc.

Buy Home-Made Bread and obtain double satisfaction

**Coleman Bakery**  
F. A. Hart, Manager

## LEDIEU, KLEYKO CO.

Phone 232 - Ouimette Block

## Specials

Good Only for February 27, 28 and March 2

### Eggs, Storage Firsts

We have sold over 20 cases of these eggs, and so far we have not had one complaint.

1 Cases (15 dozen) ONLY \$2.00

### Canned Vegetables

Holly Brand Peas, 2's, 3 tins for 40c

Frankfort Corn 2's, 3 tins for 40c

Royal Purple Golden Wax Beans, 3 tins for 50c

Cottage Pork Roll, special per lb 27c

Kraft Cheese, 1 lb packets, each 40c

Green Plume Prunes, 5 pound packets, each 55c

Acme Matches, 3 boxes in packet, each 25c

Ontario White Beans, 4 pounds for 25c

Italian Prunes, Choice Quality, 2½'s, 2 tins for 45c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in Season at Reasonable Prices

### Extra Special

"Gold Buckle" Oranges, small size, 5 dozen for 90c

QUALITY - SERVICE - LOW PRICES

## Men's Underwear

in Woods Lavender Line

Prices very reasonable, and wearing quality is THE BEST.

## Antrobus' Shoe Store

"Shoes for the Whole Family"

## Leosky's Meat Market

Telephone 53 Burn's Block

No. 1 Quality Meat at prices that will enable everyone to buy the best on the market.

Our Customers Demand THE BEST.

Please Check the Following Prices:

### Steers—Beef

Sirloin and T. Bone Roasts, per lb	25
Sirloin and T. Bone Steak, per lb	25
Round Steak, per lb	20
Pot Roasts, per lb	15
Boiling Beef, per lb	10
Veal Roasts, Leg or Loin, per lb	25
Veal Steak, per lb	25
Veal Chops, per lb	20
Pork Roasts, Loin, per lb	30
Pork Chops, per lb	30
Pork Legs, per lb	27
Pork Shoulders, per lb	22
Pork Spare Ribs, per lb	18
Legs of Lamb, per lb	28
Loin of Lamb, per lb	25
Shoulder Lamb, whole or half, per lb	20
Shamrock and Premium Bacon, sliced, per lb	50
Half or Whole, per lb	48
Slicing Ham for frying, per lb	45
Avonshire Rolled Bacon, per lb	35

### Special

Delicious Cottage Roll, per lb 27

Quality and Service

**REMINGTON PORTABLE TYPEWRITERS**  
Ribbons, Carbon Paper, etc., on sale at The Journal office.